Contributors

This document presents the findings and recommendations of the UN Millennium Project, an independent advisory body to UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan. We are grateful to the Secretary-General for initiating and supporting the UN Millennium Project, for his unswerving commitment to the objective of global poverty reduction, and for his remarkable and tireless leadership of the United Nations system. We also thank Mark Malloch Brown, Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Chair of the United Nations Development Group, for his sage guidance and support at every step of the project. We also wish to express our profound appreciation to members of the UN Development Group's Executive Committee for their ongoing support: Carol Bellamy, United Nations Children's Fund; Jim Morris, World Food Programme; and Thoraya Obaid, United Nations Population Fund. We are further grateful to Louise Fréchette, Deputy Secretary-General, José Antonio Ocampo, Department of Social and Economic Affairs; his predecessor Nitin Desai; and Shashi Tharoor, Department of Public Information, for their generous guidance and advice.

This report has been co-authored by the coordinators of the UN Millennium Project's 10 task forces and Secretariat, building on the contributions made by hundreds of scholars, development practitioners, scientists, political leaders, and policy leaders involved since the Project's inception in July 2002. A large number of task force associates and task force members made tremendous contributions to many parts of this report, including Gabriella Carolini, Glenn Denning, Helen de Pinho, Philip Dobie, Lisa Dreier, Lynn Freedman, Caren Grown, Ruth Levine, Kristen Lewis, Joan Paluzzi, Robin Sears, Smita Srinivas, Yesim Tozan, Ron Waldman, Haynie Wheeler, Paul Wilson, and Nalan Yuksel. In the UN Millennium Project Secretariat, Albert Hyunbae Cho, Michael Faye, Michael Krouse, Fatou Lo, Gordon McCord, Luis Javier Montero, Rohit

Contributors xiii

Wanchoo, Emily White, and Alice Wiemers worked around the clock for many months to provide invaluable research assistance. Erin Trowbridge provided extremely important comments and inputs. Prarthna Dayal, Rafael Flor, Maria Beatriz Orlando, Nora Simpson, Kelly Tobin, and Brian Torpy also made essential efforts in further supporting task force contributions.

This report also directly integrates many of the ideas developed by the UN Millennium Project's Task Force on Poverty and Economic Development, including many outlined by its interim report of February 2004. The members and associates of the Task Force on Poverty and Economic Development who contributed include Kwesi Botchwey, Haidari Amani, Ernest Aryeetey, George Cahuzac, Andrew Cassels, Jamie Drummond, Richard Freeman, Rebecca Grynspan, Pekka Haavisto, Aynul Hasan, Peter Heller, Macartan Humphreys, John Langmore, Ruth Jacoby, Carlos Jarque, Allan Jury, Eddy Lee, Zhu Ling, Thomas Merrick, Vijay Modi, John Okidi, Hafiz Pasha, Michael Platzer, Steven Radelet, Atiqur Rahman, Frederic Richard, Ana-Teresa Romero, Rabbi Royan, Ratna Sahay, Francisco Sercovich, Sudhir Shetty, David Simon, Suresh Tendulkar, Michael Usnick, Ashutosh Varshney, and Xianbin Yao. Several of them wrote crucial background papers that formed the basis for important sections of the text. These include Philip Alston (human rights), Macartan Humphreys and Ashutosh Varshney (conflict), Vijay Modi (rural infrastructure), David Simon (aid flows), and Steven Radelet (governance and official development assistance). The Economic Commission for Africa (together with UNDP Ethiopia) and the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (in collaboration with UNDP Thailand) hosted the task force meetings where many of the ideas in this report were developed.

UNDP offered a gracious home to the UN Millennium Project in addition to providing instrumental financial, in-kind, and intellectual contributions on behalf of the UN Development Group. For this we thank all members of the senior management team including Abdoulie Janneh, Rima Khala Hunaidi, Elena Martinez, Jan Mattson, Kalman Mizsei, Shoji Nishimoto, Hafiz Pasha, Julia Taft, and their respective bureau teams. Under the leadership of Bruce Jenks, the Bureau for Resources and Strategic Partnerships provided tireless support to the project, particularly from Turhan Saleh, Amina Tirana, and the rest of the MDGs Unit. Mark Suzman in the Office of the Administrator provided daily doses of patient and thoughtful advice.

The Millennium Trust Fund at UNDP was supported by several governments and foundations and provided the core financial support for the Project since its inception in 2002. The Project is also deeply grateful for the contributions from the Ford Foundation, the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, the Open Society Institute, and the Rockefeller Foundation.

The UN Millennium Project would like to give special thanks to the Earth Institute at Columbia University for its intellectual, administrative, financial, and in-kind support to the Project Secretariat and to many of the task forces. The project also thanks the Center for Global Development, the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, Partners in Health, the International Centre for Research on Women, the Mailman School of Public Health at Columbia University, and the Yale Center for the Study of Globalization for their crucial role in supporting the activities of the Project's task forces.

The UN Millennium Project is indebted to the staff of the United Nations system and to members of governments, civil society, and the private sector, too numerous to mention by name, who have contributed directly or indirectly to the report. All errors and omissions remain the responsibility of the authors.