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# Statistical Annex

## A. Millennium Development Goals

- Goal 1: Poverty (US\$1 a day headcount ratio, %)  
Share of consumption to poorest quintile (%)
- Goal 2: Primary education completion (gross intake to final primary grade, %)  
Secondary enrollment (gross, %)
- Goal 3: Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)  
Women in nonagricultural sector (% of total nonagricultural employment)
- Goal 4: Child mortality (under-5 mortality rate per 1,000)  
Measles immunization (% of children ages 12–23 months)
- Goal 5: Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)  
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
- Goal 6: HIV prevalence (% of population ages 15–49)  
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)
- Goal 7: Access to an improved water source (% of population)  
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)
- Goal 8: Fixed-line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)  
Internet users (per 1,000 people)

## B. Measures of Governance Performance

- Overall governance performance
  - Control of Corruption (KK, TI, ICS)
  - Policy outcome (CPIA cluster A–C average)
  - Aggregate public institutions (CPIA cluster D)
  - Business transactions costs (DB, ICS)
- Bureaucratic capability
  - Budget and financial management (CPIA 13)
  - Public administration (CPIA 15)
- Checks and balances institutions
  - Voice and accountability (KK)
  - Justice and rule of law (KK, CPIA 12)
  - Executive constraints (Polity IV)

## C. Overall Trade Restrictiveness Index (OTRI)

## D. Official Development Assistance (ODA)

- Net Official Development Assistance by DAC and non-DAC Countries
- Net Official Development Assistance Receipts

CPIA: Country Policy and Institutional Assessment; DB: Doing Business indicators; ICS: Investment Climate Surveys; KK: Kaufmann and Kraay; OTRI: Overall Trade Restrictiveness Index; TI: Transparency International.

**TABLE A.1 Millennium Development Goals**

	Goal 1 Eradicate extreme poverty		Goal 2 Achieve universal primary education		Goal 3 Promote gender equality		Goal 4 Reduce child mortality	
	Poverty (US\$1 a day headcount ratio, %)	Share of consumption to poorest quintile (%)	Primary education completion (gross intake to final primary grade, %)	Secondary enrollment (gross, %)	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)	Women in nonagricultural sector (% of total nonagricultural employment)	Child mortality (under-5 mortality rate per 1,000)	Measles immunization (% of children ages 12–23 months)
	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	2001–4 <sup>a</sup>	2004	2004	2003	2004	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	13	34	..	..	61
Albania	<2	9.1	99	78	97	40.3	19	96
Algeria	..	..	94	81	99	15.5	40	81
Angola	..	..	..	17	..	..	260	64
Argentina	7.0	3.2	102	99	103	47.6	18	95
Armenia	<2	8.5	107	91	103	47.0	32	92
Australia	..	..	100	154	98	48.9	6	93
Austria	..	8.6	..	100	96	44.5	5	74
Azerbaijan	<2	12.2	96	83	97	48.5	90	98
Bangladesh	36.0	9.0	73	51	106	24.2	77	77
Belarus	<2	8.5	101	94	100	55.9	11	99
Belgium	..	8.5	..	160	106	44.4	5	82
Benin	30.9	7.4	49	26	71	..	152	85
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	87
Bolivia	23.2	1.5	100	89	98	36.5	69	64
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	9.5	..	..	..	..	15	88
Botswana	..	..	92	74	102	47.0	116	90
Brazil	7.5	2.6	111	110	103	46.9	34	99
Bulgaria	<2	8.7	97	99	97	52.2	15	81
Burkina Faso	27.2	6.9	30	12	76	15.2	192	78
Burundi	54.6	5.1	33	12	82	..	190	75
Cambodia	..	..	82	26	85	52.6	141	80
Cameroon	17.1	5.6	72	44	87	..	149	64
Canada	..	7.2	..	105	100	49.2	6	95
Central African Republic	..	..	..	12	..	..	193	35
Chad	..	..	30	15	58	..	200	56
Chile	<2	3.3	97	88	99	37.3	8	95
China	16.6	4.7	100	70	99	39.5	31	84
Hong Kong, China	..	..	111	85	95	46.9	..	..
Colombia	7.0	2.5	94	75	104	48.8	21	92
Comoros	..	..	50	35	84	..	70	73
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	..	..	..	23	..	..	205	64
Congo, Rep. of	..	..	66	32	87	..	108	65
Costa Rica	2.2	3.9	92	68	101	39.5	13	88
Côte d'Ivoire	14.8	5.2	43	25	68	20.2	194	49
Croatia	<2	8.3	91	88	101	46.3	7	96
Cuba	..	..	93	93	98	37.7	7	99
Czech Republic	..	..	102	97	101	45.8	4	97
Denmark	..	..	103	127	103	48.3	5	96
Djibouti	..	..	29	22	75	..	126	60
Dominican Republic	2.5	3.9	91	68	105	34.9	32	79
Ecuador	17.7	3.3	101	61	100	41.1	26	99
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	3.1	8.6	93	87	94	21.6	36	97
El Salvador	19.0	2.7	84	60	98	31.1	28	93

Goal 5 Improve maternal health		Goal 6 Combat HIV/AIDS and other diseases		Goal 7 Ensure environmental sustainability		Goal 8 Develop a global partnership for development (new technologies)	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	HIV prevalence (% of population ages 15–49)	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Access to an improved water source (% of population)	Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	Fixed-line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	Internet users (per 1,000 people)
2000	2000–4 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004
..	14	..	333	13	8	..	..
55	98	..	22	97	89	438	24
140	96	0.1	54	87	92	215	26
1,700	45	3.9	259	50	30	29	11
82	99	0.7	43	..	..	579	133
55	97	0.1	78	92	84	260	50
8	..	0.1	6	100	100	1,359	646
4	..	0.3	14	100	100	1,438	477
94	84	<0.1	75	77	55	333	49
380	13	..	229	75	48	37	2
35	100	..	60	100	..	424	163
10	..	0.2	13	..	..	1,333	403
850	66	1.9	87	68	32	38	12
420	37	..	107	62	70	53	22
420	67	0.1	217	85	45	269	39
31	100	<0.1	53	98	93	507	58
100	94	37.3	670	95	41	396	34
260	96	0.7	60	89	75	587	120
32	99	0.1	36	100	100	966	283
1,000	38	1.8	191	51	12	37	4
1,000	25	6.0	343	79	36	12	3
450	32	2.6	510	34	16	40	3
730	62	5.5	179	63	48	74	10
6	98	0.3	5	100	100	1,053	626
1,100	44	13.5	322	75	27	18	2
1,100	14	4.8	279	34	8	14	6
31	100	0.3	16	95	92	799	267
56	96	0.1	101	77	44	499	73
..	..	0.1	75	..	..	1,733	506
130	86	0.7	50	92	86	427	80
480	62	..	46	94	23	26	14
990	61	4.2	366	46	29	11	1
510	..	4.9	377	46	9	102	9
43	98	0.6	14	97	92	533	235
690	68	7.0	393	84	40	86	17
8	100	<0.1	41	..	..	996	293
33	100	0.1	10	91	98	75	13
9	100	0.1	11	..	..	1,392	470
5	..	0.2	8	100	..	1,599	696
730	61	2.9	734	80	50	43	12
150	98	1.0	91	93	57	396	91
130	..	0.3	131	86	72	472	48
84	69	<0.1	27	98	68	235	54
150	92	0.7	54	82	63	402	87

(continued)

**TABLE A.1 Millennium Development Goals (continued)**

	Goal 1 Eradicate extreme poverty		Goal 2 Achieve universal primary education		Goal 3 Promote gender equality		Goal 4 Reduce child mortality	
	Poverty (US\$1 a day headcount ratio, %)	Share of consumption to poorest quintile (%)	Primary education completion (gross intake to final primary grade, %)	Secondary enrollment (gross, %)	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)	Women in nonagricultural sector (% of total nonagricultural employment)	Child mortality (under-5 mortality rate per 1,000)	Measles immunization (% of children ages 12–23 months)
	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	2001–4 <sup>a</sup>	2004	2004	2003	2004	2004
Eritrea	..	..	44	28	73	35.0	82	84
Estonia	<2	6.7	103	96	100	51.5	8	96
Ethiopia	23.0	9.1	51	28	73	..	166	71
Finland	..	9.6	102	127	106	50.6	4	97
France	..	..	99	110	100	47.0	5	86
Gabon	..	..	66	50	..	..	91	55
Gambia, The	59.3	4.8	..	34	85	..	122	90
Georgia	6.5	5.6	86	82	99	45.2	45	86
Germany	..	8.5	97	100	99	46.4	5	92
Ghana	44.8	5.6	65	42	91	..	112	83
Greece	..	6.7	..	96	101	41.1	5	88
Guatemala	13.5	2.9	70	49	91	38.7	45	75
Guinea	..	..	49	26	73	..	155	73
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	27	18	65	..	203	80
Guyana	..	..	95	90	116	..	64	88
Haiti	53.9	2.4	..	..	..	..	117	54
Honduras	20.7	3.4	79	..	..	50.5	41	92
Hungary	<2	9.5	97	103	100	47.1	8	99
India	34.7	8.9	84	52	88	17.5	85	56
Indonesia	7.5	8.4	101	62	98	30.8	38	72
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	<2	5.1	95	82	100	..	38	96
Iraq	..	..	74	45	78	..	..	90
Ireland	..	7.4	101	109	103	47.4	6	81
Israel	..	5.7	101	93	99	48.9	6	96
Italy	..	6.5	103	99	99	41.2	5	84
Jamaica	<2	6.7	84	84	101	48.0	20	80
Japan	..	..	..	102	100	40.8	4	99
Jordan	<2	6.7	97	88	101	24.9	27	99
Kazakhstan	<2	7.4	110	98	98	48.7	73	99
Kenya	..	..	89	48	94	38.5	120	73
Korea, Dem. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	95
Korea, Rep. of	<2	7.9	105	91	100	41.2	6	99
Kuwait	..	..	91	90	104	24.1	12	97
Kyrgyz Republic	<2	8.9	93	88	101	44.0	68	99
Lao PDR	27.0	8.1	74	46	84	..	83	36
Latvia	<2	6.6	98	95	99	53.4	12	99
Lebanon	..	..	94	89	102	..	31	96
Lesotho	..	..	71	36	104	..	112	70
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	235	42
Libya	..	..	..	104	103	..	20	99
Lithuania	<2	6.8	105	103	98	50.0	8	98
Macedonia, FYR	<2	6.1	97	85	99	42.2	14	96
Madagascar	61.0	4.9	45	..	..	..	123	59
Malawi	..	..	59	29	99	12.5	175	80

Goal 5 Improve maternal health		Goal 6 Combat HIV/AIDS and other diseases		Goal 7 Ensure environmental sustainability		Goal 8 Develop a global partnership for development (new technologies)	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	HIV prevalence (% of population ages 15–49)	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Access to an improved water source (% of population)	Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	Fixed-line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	Internet users (per 1,000 people)
2000	2000–4 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004
630	28	2.7	271	57	9	14	12
63	100	1.1	46	..	..	1,260	497
850	6	4.4	353	22	6	8	2
6	100	0.1	9	100	100	1,407	629
17	..	0.4	12	..	..	1,299	414
420	86	8.1	280	87	36	388	29
540	55	1.2	233	82	53	99	33
32	..	0.1	82	76	83	337	39
8	..	0.1	8	100	..	1,525	500
540	47	2.2	206	79	58	93	17
9	..	0.2	19	..	..	1,465	177
240	41	1.1	77	95	61	350	61
740	56	3.2	240	51	13	15	5
1,100	35	..	199	59	34	8	17
170	86	2.5	140	83	70	329	193
680	24	5.6	306	71	34	64	59
110	56	1.8	77	90	68	153	32
16	100	0.1	26	99	95	1,217	267
540	43	0.9	168	86	30	85	32
230	72	0.1	245	78	52	184	67
76	90	0.1	27	93	84	270	8
..	72	<0.1	132	81	80	..	..
5	100	0.1	11	..	..	1,425	265
17	..	0.1	9	100	..	1,499	471
5	..	0.5	7	..	..	1,541	501
87	97	1.2	7	93	80	1,021	403
10	..	<0.1	30	100	100	1,176	587
41	100	<0.1	5	91	93	407	110
210	..	0.2	151	86	72	351	27
1,000	42	6.7	619	62	48	85	45
67	97	..	178	100	59	41	0
20	..	<0.1	90	92	..	1,303	657
5	..	..	26	..	..	1,015	244
110	99	0.1	122	76	60	106	52
650	19	0.1	156	43	24	48	4
42	..	0.6	68	..	..	937	350
150	..	0.1	11	100	98	429	169
550	60	28.9	696	76	37	109	24
760	51	5.9	310	62	26	3	0
97	..	0.3	20	72	97	156	36
13	100	0.1	63	..	..	1,235	282
23	99	<0.1	30	..	..	642	78
550	51	1.7	218	45	33	19	5
1,800	61	14.2	413	67	46	25	4

(continued)

**TABLE A.1 Millennium Development Goals (continued)**

	Goal 1 Eradicate extreme poverty		Goal 2 Achieve universal primary education		Goal 3 Promote gender equality		Goal 4 Reduce child mortality	
	Poverty (US\$1 a day headcount ratio, %)	Share of consumption to poorest quintile (%)	Primary education completion (gross intake to final primary grade, %)	Secondary enrollment (gross, %)	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)	Women in nonagricultural sector (% of total nonagricultural employment)	Child mortality (under-5 mortality rate per 1,000)	Measles immunization (% of children ages 12–23 months)
	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	2001–4 <sup>a</sup>	2004	2004	2003	2004	2004
Malaysia	..	..	95	70	105	38.0	12	95
Mali	..	..	44	22	74	..	219	75
Mauritania	25.9	6.2	43	20	96	..	125	64
Mauritius	..	..	100	80	103	38.5	15	98
Mexico	4.5	4.3	97	79	102	37.4	28	96
Moldova	22.0	7.8	83	74	103	54.6	28	96
Mongolia	27.0	5.6	96	93	108	49.4	52	96
Morocco	<2	6.5	67	47	88	26.2	43	95
Mozambique	..	..	29	11	82	..	152	77
Myanmar	..	..	72	38	99	..	106	78
Namibia	..	..	81	58	105	50.8	63	70
Nepal	24.1	6.0	71	46	90	17.4	76	73
Netherlands	..	7.6	100	122	98	45.7	6	96
New Zealand	..	..	..	119	107	51.3	7	85
Nicaragua	45.1	5.6	74	64	103	..	38	84
Niger	..	..	25	8	71	..	259	74
Nigeria	70.8	5.0	76	35	84	..	197	35
Norway	..	9.6	103	114	101	49.1	4	88
Oman	..	..	91	86	98	25.6	13	98
Pakistan	17.0	9.3	..	27	73	8.7	101	67
Panama	6.5	2.5	97	70	101	44.0	24	99
Papua New Guinea	..	..	55	26	87	35.4	93	44
Paraguay	16.4	2.2	89	65	98	42.0	24	89
Peru	12.5	3.2	96	90	97	37.2	29	89
Philippines	15.5	5.4	98	84	102	41.1	34	80
Poland	<2	7.5	100	105	97	47.7	8	97
Portugal	..	..	..	109	102	46.9	5	95
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	40.1	..	..
Romania	<2	8.1	90	85	100	45.3	20	97
Russian Federation	<2	6.1	..	93	100	50.1	21	98
Rwanda	51.7	..	37	14	100	..	203	84
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	39	94	..	118	91
Saudi Arabia	..	..	62	68	92	14.5	27	97
Senegal	..	..	45	19	90	..	137	57
Serbia and Montenegro	..	..	96	89	101	44.9	15	96
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	26	71	..	283	64
Singapore	..	5.0	..	..	..	47.8	3	94
Slovak Republic	..	..	101	92	100	52.1	9	98
Slovenia	<2	9.1	102	112	99	47.4	4	94
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	30	91	..	56	72
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	40
South Africa	10.7	3.5	96	91	101	..	67	81
Spain	..	7.0	..	117	102	40.7	5	97
Sri Lanka	5.6	8.3	..	81	102	43.2	14	96

Goal 5 Improve maternal health		Goal 6 Combat HIV/AIDS and other diseases		Goal 7 Ensure environmental sustainability		Goal 8 Develop a global partnership for development (new technologies)	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	HIV prevalence (% of population ages 15–49)	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Access to an improved water source (% of population)	Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	Fixed-line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	Internet users (per 1,000 people)
2000	2000–4 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004
41	97	0.4	103	95	..	766	397
1,200	41	1.9	281	48	45	36	4
1,000	57	0.6	287	56	42	135	5
24	99	..	64	100	99	700	146
83	95	0.3	32	91	77	545	135
36	..	0.2	138	92	68	391	96
110	99	<0.1	192	62	59	184	80
220	63	0.1	110	80	61	357	117
1,000	48	12.2	460	42	27	27	7
360	57	1.2	171	80	73	10	1
300	76	21.3	717	80	30	206	37
740	15	0.5	184	84	27	22	7
16	..	0.2	8	100	100	1,393	614
7	..	0.1	11	..	..	1,189	788
230	67	0.2	63	81	66	177	23
1,600	16	1.2	157	46	12	13	2
800	35	5.4	290	60	38	79	14
16	..	0.1	5	100	..	1,396	390
87	95	0.1	11	79	89	413	97
500	23	0.1	181	90	54	63	13
160	93	0.9	45	91	72	388	94
300	41	0.6	233	39	45	14	29
170	77	0.5	71	83	78	349	25
410	59	0.5	178	81	62	223	117
200	60	<0.1	293	85	73	446	54
13	100	0.1	29	..	..	777	236
5	100	0.4	42	..	..	1,384	281
25	..	..	5	..	..	974	221
49	99	<0.1	146	57	51	673	208
67	99	1.1	115	96	87	508	111
1,400	31	5.1	371	73	41	18	4
..	76	..	107	79	24	79	131
23	..	..	40	..	..	537	66
690	58	0.8	245	72	52	72	42
11	93	0.2	33	93	87	910	147
2,000	42	..	443	57	39	19	2
30	..	0.2	40	..	..	1,350	571
3	99	0.1	19	100	100	1,027	423
17	100	0.1	15	..	..	1,278	476
130	..	..	59	70	31	17	6
1,100	25	..	411	29	25	88	25
230	..	15.6	718	87	67	473	78
4	..	0.7	25	..	..	1,321	336
92	96	0.1	60	78	91	165	14

(continued)

**TABLE A.1 Millennium Development Goals (continued)**

	Goal 1 Eradicate extreme poverty		Goal 2 Achieve universal primary education		Goal 3 Promote gender equality		Goal 4 Reduce child mortality	
	Poverty (US\$1 a day headcount ratio, %)	Share of consumption to poorest quintile (%)	Primary education completion (gross intake to final primary grade, %)	Secondary enrollment (gross, %)	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)	Women in nonagricultural sector (% of total nonagricultural employment)	Child mortality (under-5 mortality rate per 1,000)	Measles immunization (% of children ages 12–23 months)
	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	1998–2004 <sup>a</sup>	2001–4 <sup>a</sup>	2004	2004	2003	2004	2004
Sudan	..	..	49	33	88	18.9	91	59
Swaziland	..	..	61	42	96	31.3	156	70
Sweden	..	9.1	..	137	111	50.9	4	94
Switzerland	..	7.6	96	93	96	46.9	5	82
Syrian Arab Rep.	..	..	107	63	94	18.2	16	98
Tajikistan	7.4	7.9	92	82	89	52.3	93	89
Tanzania	57.8	7.3	57	..	..	..	126	94
Thailand	<2	6.3	..	77	98	46.9	21	96
Togo	..	..	66	39	73	..	140	70
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	94	84	101	41.3	20	95
Tunisia	<2	6.0	94	77	102	25.3	25	95
Turkey	3.4	5.3	..	85	85	20.6	32	81
Turkmenistan	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	103	97
Uganda	..	5.9	57	19	97	..	138	91
Ukraine	<2	9.2	91	93	99	53.6	18	99
United Arab Emirates	..	..	75	66	102	14.4	8	94
United Kingdom	..	6.1	..	170	116	49.9	6	..
United States	..	5.4	..	95	100	48.8	8	93
Uruguay	<2	5.0	94	106	105	46.3	17	95
Uzbekistan	..	9.2	98	95	98	41.5	69	98
Venezuela, R. B. de	8.3	4.7	89	72	103	41.5	19	80
Vietnam	..	7.5	101	74	94	51.8	23	97
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	98	94	103	..	..	..
Yemen, Republic of	15.7	7.4	62	48	63	6.1	111	76
Zambia	75.8	6.1	66	26	93	..	182	84
Zimbabwe	..	..	80	36	96	21.8	129	80
<b>World</b>	..	..	..	<b>66</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Low-income</b>	..	..	<b>74</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Middle-income</b>	..	..	<b>97</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>87</b>
Lower-middle-income	..	..	98	72	98	39.9	40	86
Upper-middle-income	..	..	96	87	98	44.1	28	91
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	..	..	<b>86</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>74</b>
East Asia and Pacific	..	..	99	69	98	39.7	37	82
Europe and Central Asia	..	..	94	92	96	47.3	34	93
Latin America and the Caribbean	..	..	97	87	102	43.7	31	92
Middle East and North Africa	..	..	88	67	90	..	55	92
South Asia	..	..	82	49	87	18.1	92	61
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	62	30	84	..	168	64
<b>High-income</b>	..	..	..	<b>105</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>93</b>
European Monetary Union	..	..	..	108	100	44.8	5	89

Source: 2006 World Development Indicators database.  
 Figures in italics refer to periods other than those specified.  
 a. Data are for the most recent year available.  
 .. Not available.



Goal 5 Improve maternal health		Goal 6 Combat HIV/AIDS and other diseases		Goal 7 Ensure environmental sustainability		Goal 8 Develop a global partnership for development (new technologies)	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	HIV prevalence (% of population ages 15–49)	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Access to an improved water source (% of population)	Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	Fixed-line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	Internet users (per 1,000 people)
2000	2000–4 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004
590	87	2.3	220	69	34	58	32
370	74	38.8	1,226	52	52	119	32
2	..	0.1	4	100	100	1,750	756
7	..	0.4	7	100	100	1,560	474
160	..	<0.1	41	79	77	269	43
100	71	<0.1	177	58	53	46	1
1,500	46	7.0	347	73	46	32	9
44	99	1.5	142	85	99	537	109
570	61	4.1	355	51	34	48	37
160	96	3.2	9	91	100	745	123
120	90	<0.1	22	82	80	480	84
70	83	..	28	93	83	751	142
31	97	<0.1	65	71	62	82	8
880	39	4.1	402	56	41	44	7
35	100	1.4	101	98	99	545	79
54	..	..	17	..	100	1,128	321
13	..	0.2	12	..	..	1,584	628
17	..	0.6	5	100	100	1,223	630
27	..	0.3	28	98	94	465	198
24	96	0.1	117	89	57	79	34
96	94	0.7	42	83	68	450	89
130	90	0.4	176	73	41	184	71
..	97	..	23	94	76	380	46
570	27	0.1	89	69	30	92	9
750	43	15.6	680	55	45	29	20
1,100	..	24.6	674	83	57	55	63
<b>410</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>682</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>90</b>
153	86	0.3	114	81	57	438	74
92	95	2.6	112	93	81	564	159
<b>450</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>62</b>
117	86	0.2	138	78	49	435	74
58	94	0.7	83	91	82	536	138
194	87	0.7	64	89	75	499	115
183	72	0.1	54	88	75	219	42
564	36	0.8	177	84	35	76	26
921	42	7.2	363	58	36	65	19
<b>14</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>545</b>
10	..	0.3	13	..	..	1,430	443

**TABLE A.2 Measures of Governance Performance**

	Overall governance performance <sup>a</sup>									
	Control of corruption				ICS—unofficial payments for firms to get things done (% of sales) <sup>d</sup>	Policy outcome	Aggregate public institutions	Business transaction costs		
	KK Control of Corruption <sup>b</sup>		TI Corruption Perceptions Index <sup>c</sup>			CPIA cluster A–C average <sup>e</sup>	CPIA cluster D <sup>e</sup>	Doing Business 2005—dealing with licenses (time required, days) <sup>f</sup>	ICS—senior management time spent dealing with requirements of regulations (%) <sup>d</sup>	
	Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2005	S.E.						
Afghanistan	-1.33	0.21	2.5	1.09	..	..	..	..	..	
Albania	-0.72	0.16	2.4	0.35	1.6	1	3	344	10.4	
Algeria	-0.49	0.14	2.8	0.72	6.0	..	..	244	..	
Angola	-1.12	0.15	2.0	0.22	..	5	5	326	..	
Argentina	-0.44	0.13	2.8	0.60	..	..	..	288	..	
Armenia	-0.53	0.14	2.9	0.47	0.7	1	1	176	3.0	
Australia	2.02	0.13	8.8	0.82	..	..	..	121	..	
Austria	2.10	0.15	8.7	0.48	..	..	..	195	..	
Azerbaijan	-1.04	0.12	2.2	0.46	2.7	1	3	212	5.2	
Bangladesh	-1.09	0.14	1.7	0.52	2.1	1	3	185	3.7	
Belarus	-0.91	0.15	2.6	1.39	0.5	..	..	354	3.6	
Belgium	1.53	0.15	7.4	0.93	..	..	..	184	..	
Benin	-0.34	0.19	2.9	1.33	..	1	2	335	..	
Bhutan	0.69	0.22	6.9	1.75	..	1	1	..	..	
Bolivia	-0.78	0.15	2.5	0.53	..	1	3	187	..	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.54	0.14	2.9	0.38	0.3	1	2	476	4.3	
Botswana	0.86	0.15	5.9	1.40	..	..	..	160	..	
Brazil	-0.15	0.13	3.7	0.46	..	..	..	460	7.2	
Bulgaria	-0.04	0.12	4.0	1.09	1.0	..	..	212	2.8	
Burkina Faso	-0.35	0.20	3.4	0.74	..	1	2	241	..	
Burundi	-1.16	0.24	2.3	0.32	..	3	4	302	..	
Cambodia	-0.97	0.19	2.3	0.48	4.6	3	5	247	8.6	
Cameroon	-0.78	0.17	2.2	0.37	..	2	3	444	..	
Canada	1.99	0.14	8.4	0.95	..	..	..	87	..	
Central African Republic	-1.36	0.24	2.4	0.42	..	4	5	237	..	
Chad	-1.14	0.19	1.7	0.61	..	2	4	199	..	
Chile	1.44	0.13	7.3	0.91	..	..	..	191	..	
China	-0.51	0.12	3.2	0.60	1.6	..	..	363	18.5	
Hong Kong, China	1.57	0.13	8.3	1.14	..	..	..	230	..	
Colombia	-0.16	0.13	4.0	0.83	..	..	..	150	..	
Comoros	-1.14	0.26	2.6	..	..	5	5	..	..	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	-1.31	0.15	2.1	0.37	..	3	5	306	..	
Congo, Rep. of	-1.02	0.18	2.3	0.44	..	3	4	174	..	
Costa Rica	0.78	0.14	4.2	0.85	..	..	..	120	..	
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.01	0.17	1.9	0.26	..	4	4	569	..	
Croatia	0.08	0.13	3.4	0.40	0.3	..	..	278	2.7	
Cuba	-0.62	0.17	3.8	1.58	..	..	..	..	..	
Czech Republic	0.30	0.12	4.3	1.39	0.4	..	..	245	2.1	
Denmark	2.38	0.14	9.5	0.32	..	..	..	70	..	
Djibouti	-0.94	0.26	2.6	..	..	2	4	..	..	
Dominican Republic	-0.50	0.15	3.0	0.81	..	..	..	150	..	
Ecuador	-0.75	0.15	2.5	0.58	4.9	..	..	149	13.4	

Bureaucratic capability <sup>a</sup>		Checks and balances institutions <sup>a</sup>					
Budget and financial management	Public administration	Voice and accountability		Justice and rule of law		Executive constraints	
CPIA 13 <sup>e</sup>	CPIA 15 <sup>e</sup>	KK Voice and Accountability <sup>b</sup>		KK Rule of Law <sup>b</sup>		CPIA 12 <sup>e</sup>	Polity IV 2004—executive constraints <sup>g</sup>
		Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2004	S.E.		
..	..	-1.35	0.14	-1.81	0.17	..	..
2	3	0.03	0.11	-0.80	0.15	3	6
..	..	-0.91	0.15	-0.73	0.13	..	5
4	4	-1.02	0.15	-1.33	0.14	4	3
..	..	0.49	0.14	-0.71	0.12	..	6
2	1	-0.66	0.11	-0.58	0.14	2	5
..	..	1.40	0.16	1.82	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.25	0.16	1.76	0.13	..	7
1	3	-0.97	0.10	-0.85	0.12	3	2
2	3	-0.69	0.15	-0.86	0.13	3	5
..	..	-1.54	0.11	-1.31	0.14	..	2
..	..	1.35	0.16	1.47	0.13	..	7
1	3	0.30	0.16	-0.47	0.17	3	5
2	1	-1.18	0.19	0.27	0.23	1	2
2	2	-0.01	0.15	-0.55	0.13	4	7
2	3	-0.14	0.11	-0.76	0.14	3	..
..	..	0.73	0.14	0.73	0.13	..	7
..	..	0.34	0.14	-0.21	0.12	..	6
..	..	0.58	0.11	0.05	0.12	..	7
1	2	-0.38	0.15	-0.62	0.17	3	3
4	4	-1.13	0.18	-1.50	0.21	4	..
4	4	-0.89	0.16	-0.98	0.17	4	4
2	3	-1.18	0.15	-1.00	0.14	4	2
..	..	1.38	0.16	1.75	0.13	..	7
4	4	-1.20	0.18	-1.44	0.18	4	2
2	4	-1.09	0.16	-1.15	0.16	4	2
..	..	1.09	0.14	1.16	0.12	..	7
..	..	-1.54	0.15	-0.47	0.12	..	3
..	..	0.21	0.17	1.42	0.13	..	..
..	..	-0.47	0.14	-0.70	0.12	..	6
4	4	-0.14	0.19	-1.04	0.25	4	7
3	4	-1.64	0.15	-1.74	0.14	4	..
3	4	-0.79	0.17	-1.18	0.17	4	2
..	..	1.11	0.14	0.57	0.13	..	7
4	4	-1.46	0.15	-1.42	0.14	4	..
..	..	0.46	0.11	0.07	0.12	..	6
..	..	-1.88	0.15	-1.12	0.14	..	1
..	..	1.03	0.11	0.69	0.11	..	7
..	..	1.59	0.16	1.91	0.13	..	7
3	4	-0.85	0.19	-0.61	0.21	4	3
..	..	0.27	0.15	-0.54	0.13	..	6
..	..	-0.19	0.14	-0.71	0.13	..	6

(continued)

**TABLE A.2 Measures of Governance Performance (continued)**

	Overall governance performance <sup>a</sup>									
	Control of corruption				ICS—unofficial payments for firms to get things done (% of sales) <sup>d</sup>	Policy outcome	Aggregate public institutions	Business transaction costs		
	KK Control of Corruption <sup>b</sup>		TI Corruption Perceptions Index <sup>c</sup>			CPIA cluster A–C average <sup>e</sup>	CPIA cluster D <sup>e</sup>	Doing Business 2005—dealing with licenses (time required, days) <sup>f</sup>	ICS—senior management time spent dealing with requirements of regulations (%) <sup>d</sup>	
	Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2005	S.E.						
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	-0.21	0.14	3.4	0.80	8.0	..	..	263	..	
El Salvador	-0.39	0.17	4.2	1.06	1.1	..	..	144	7.2	
Eritrea	-0.64	0.22	2.6	1.34	0.2	4	3	187	3.8	
Estonia	0.82	0.12	6.4	1.08	0.2	..	..	116	2.3	
Ethiopia	-0.85	0.16	2.2	0.41	..	2	2	133	2.1	
Finland	2.53	0.15	9.6	0.20	..	..	..	56	..	
France	1.44	0.14	7.5	0.85	..	..	..	185	..	
Gabon	-0.58	0.15	2.9	0.97	..	..	..	..	..	
Gambia, The	-0.61	0.18	2.7	0.70	..	3	4	..	..	
Georgia	-0.91	0.13	2.3	0.47	0.2	1	2	282	3.0	
Germany	1.90	0.14	8.2	0.57	..	..	..	165	..	
Ghana	-0.17	0.13	3.5	0.78	..	1	1	127	..	
Greece	0.56	0.15	4.3	0.78	..	..	..	176	..	
Guatemala	-0.74	0.15	2.5	0.57	2.6	..	..	294	12.4	
Guinea	-0.81	0.23	1.7	0.04	..	3	4	278	..	
Guinea-Bissau	-0.71	0.22	4.4	3.30	..	3	5	..	..	
Guyana	-0.35	0.24	2.5	0.36	..	1	3	..	..	
Haiti	-1.49	0.22	1.8	0.48	..	3	5	186	..	
Honduras	-0.71	0.15	2.6	0.62	1.7	1	2	199	10.2	
Hungary	0.65	0.12	5.0	0.53	0.5	..	..	213	4.0	
India	-0.31	0.12	2.9	0.47	..	1	1	270	12.9	
Indonesia	-0.90	0.12	2.2	0.43	1.1	1	2	224	4.0	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	-0.59	0.15	2.9	0.76	..	..	..	668	..	
Iraq	-1.45	0.18	2.2	0.98	..	..	..	210	..	
Ireland	1.61	0.14	7.4	0.97	..	..	..	181	..	
Israel	0.79	0.14	6.3	1.24	..	..	..	219	..	
Italy	0.66	0.15	5.0	0.75	..	..	..	284	..	
Jamaica	-0.52	0.16	3.6	0.26	..	..	..	242	..	
Japan	1.19	0.13	7.3	1.18	..	..	..	87	..	
Jordan	0.35	0.14	5.7	1.04	..	..	..	122	..	
Kazakhstan	-1.10	0.13	2.6	0.85	0.7	..	..	258	3.1	
Kenya	-0.89	0.13	2.1	0.46	2.9	1	2	170	11.7	
Korea, Dem. Rep. of	-1.46	0.23	1.5	0.31	..	..	..	60	..	
Korea, Rep. of	0.17	0.12	5.0	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	
Kuwait	0.71	0.17	4.7	0.99	..	..	..	149	..	
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.92	0.13	2.3	0.35	2.4	1	4	152	6.1	
Lao PDR	-1.15	0.19	3.3	1.97	..	3	5	208	..	
Latvia	0.23	0.13	4.2	0.65	0.5	..	..	160	2.9	
Lebanon	-0.51	0.16	3.1	0.44	..	..	..	275	..	
Lesotho	-0.05	0.18	3.4	0.76	..	1	2	254	..	
Liberia	-0.86	0.30	2.2	0.15	..	..	..	..	..	
Libya	-0.91	0.18	2.5	0.72	..	..	..	..	..	

Bureaucratic capability <sup>a</sup>		Checks and balances institutions <sup>a</sup>					
Budget and financial management	Public administration	Voice and accountability		Justice and rule of law		Executive constraints	
CPIA 13 <sup>e</sup>	CPIA 15 <sup>e</sup>	KK Voice and Accountability <sup>b</sup>		KK Rule of Law <sup>b</sup>		CPIA 12 <sup>e</sup>	Polity IV 2004—executive constraints <sup>g</sup>
		Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2004	S.E.		
..	..	-1.04	0.15	-0.02	0.12	..	3
..	..	0.26	0.14	-0.34	0.15	..	5
4	3	-1.96	0.17	-0.78	0.20	3	2
..	..	1.13	0.11	0.91	0.12	..	7
2	2	-1.11	0.14	-1.00	0.14	3	3
..	..	1.50	0.16	1.97	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.24	0.16	1.33	0.13	..	6
..	..	-0.71	0.15	-0.51	0.13	..	2
4	3	-0.59	0.16	-0.32	0.17	3	2
2	3	-0.34	0.11	-0.87	0.13	2	5
..	..	1.38	0.16	1.66	0.13	..	7
2	2	0.39	0.14	-0.16	0.12	2	6
..	..	0.91	0.16	0.75	0.13	..	7
..	..	-0.39	0.13	-0.96	0.13	..	6
3	3	-1.12	0.17	-1.09	0.18	4	3
4	4	-0.62	0.17	-1.26	0.19	4	2
2	3	0.62	0.19	-0.48	0.20	3	5
4	4	-1.50	0.15	-1.66	0.18	4	..
2	2	-0.02	0.15	-0.61	0.14	2	5
..	..	1.16	0.11	0.85	0.11	..	7
1	2	0.27	0.15	-0.09	0.12	2	7
1	2	-0.44	0.13	-0.91	0.12	4	6
..	..	-1.36	0.15	-0.83	0.13	..	2
..	..	-1.71	0.15	-1.97	0.15	..	..
..	..	1.30	0.16	1.62	0.13	..	7
..	..	0.46	0.16	0.77	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.06	0.16	0.74	0.13	..	7
..	..	0.54	0.15	-0.32	0.14	..	7
..	..	0.98	0.16	1.39	0.13	..	7
..	..	-0.68	0.14	0.30	0.13	..	3
..	..	-1.21	0.10	-0.98	0.12	..	2
2	3	-0.34	0.13	-0.98	0.12	3	6
..	..	-2.05	0.15	-1.15	0.16	..	1
..	..	0.73	0.15	0.67	0.12	..	6
..	..	-0.48	0.16	0.65	0.14	..	3
3	4	-1.06	0.11	-1.04	0.13	4	4
4	4	-1.55	0.18	-1.27	0.17	3	3
..	..	0.96	0.11	0.48	0.12	..	7
..	..	-0.81	0.15	-0.32	0.14	..	..
3	3	0.28	0.18	-0.03	0.16	2	7
..	..	-1.24	0.16	-1.76	0.24	..	..
..	..	-1.79	0.15	-0.65	0.14	..	1

(continued)

**TABLE A.2 Measures of Governance Performance (continued)**

	Overall governance performance <sup>a</sup>									
	Control of corruption					Policy outcome	Aggregate public institutions	Business transaction costs		
	KK Control of Corruption <sup>b</sup>		TI Corruption Perceptions Index <sup>c</sup>		ICS—unofficial payments for firms to get things done (% of sales) <sup>d</sup>	CPIA cluster A–C average <sup>e</sup>	CPIA cluster D <sup>e</sup>	Doing Business 2005—dealing with licenses (time required, days) <sup>f</sup>	ICS—senior management time spent dealing with requirements of regulations (%) <sup>d</sup>	
	Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2005	S.E.						
Lithuania	0.36	0.12	4.8	0.57	0.8	..	..	151	5.1	
Macedonia, FYR	-0.52	0.14	2.7	0.68	0.4	..	..	214	8.2	
Madagascar	-0.15	0.21	2.8	1.25	0.9	1	2	356	20.8	
Malawi	-0.83	0.14	2.8	0.89	..	2	2	205	..	
Malaysia	0.29	0.12	5.1	1.19	..	..	..	226	..	
Mali	-0.52	0.17	2.9	1.21	2.9	1	1	260	7.5	
Mauritania	0.02	0.24	4.9	0.97	..	2	3	152	..	
Mauritius	0.33	0.15	4.2	1.22	..	..	..	132	..	
Mexico	-0.27	0.13	3.5	0.45	..	..	..	222	..	
Moldova	-0.86	0.13	2.9	1.06	0.8	2	3	122	3.6	
Mongolia	-0.51	0.20	3.0	0.84	..	2	3	96	..	
Morocco	-0.02	0.14	3.2	0.67	..	..	..	217	..	
Mozambique	-0.79	0.14	2.8	0.61	..	2	3	212	..	
Myanmar	-1.49	0.19	1.8	0.25	..	..	..	..	..	
Namibia	0.18	0.15	4.3	0.96	..	..	..	169	..	
Nepal	-0.61	0.16	2.5	0.74	..	1	3	147	..	
Netherlands	2.08	0.15	8.6	0.52	..	..	..	184	..	
New Zealand	2.38	0.15	9.6	0.15	..	..	..	65	..	
Nicaragua	-0.34	0.16	2.6	0.36	1.8	1	2	192	13.0	
Niger	-0.87	0.23	2.4	0.29	..	2	3	165	..	
Nigeria	-1.11	0.13	1.9	0.29	..	4	4	465	..	
Norway	2.11	0.15	8.9	0.56	..	..	..	97	..	
Oman	0.78	0.17	6.3	1.48	1.0	..	..	271	..	
Pakistan	-0.87	0.14	2.1	0.74	1.6	1	2	218	8.7	
Panama	-0.06	0.14	3.5	0.77	..	..	..	128	..	
Papua New Guinea	-0.90	0.15	2.3	0.46	..	3	3	218	..	
Paraguay	-0.99	0.15	2.1	0.35	..	..	..	273	..	
Peru	-0.35	0.14	3.5	0.61	..	..	..	201	..	
Philippines	-0.55	0.12	2.5	0.60	1.2	..	..	197	6.9	
Poland	0.16	0.12	3.4	0.95	0.4	..	..	322	3.0	
Portugal	1.23	0.15	6.5	1.17	..	..	..	327	..	
Puerto Rico	0.88	0.27	6.3	0.87	..	..	..	137	..	
Romania	-0.25	0.12	3.0	0.86	0.6	..	..	291	1.1	
Russian Federation	-0.72	0.12	2.4	0.34	1.0	..	..	528	6.3	
Rwanda	-0.36	0.24	3.1	1.72	..	2	2	252	..	
São Tomé and Príncipe	-0.66	0.26	2.6	..	..	4	3	..	..	
Saudi Arabia	0.15	0.17	3.4	0.99	..	..	..	131	..	
Senegal	-0.40	0.15	3.2	0.61	0.2	1	1	185	..	
Serbia and Montenegro	-0.48	0.14	2.8	0.67	0.6	1	2	212	8.0	
Sierra Leone	-0.88	0.22	2.4	0.49	..	2	4	236	..	
Singapore	2.44	0.13	9.4	0.22	..	..	..	129	..	
Slovak Republic	0.39	0.12	4.3	0.95	0.4	..	..	272	3.0	

Bureaucratic capability <sup>a</sup>		Checks and balances institutions <sup>a</sup>					
Budget and financial management	Public administration	Voice and accountability		Justice and rule of law		Executive constraints	
CPIA 13 <sup>e</sup>	CPIA 15 <sup>e</sup>	KK Voice and Accountability <sup>b</sup>		KK Rule of Law <sup>b</sup>		CPIA 12 <sup>e</sup>	Polity IV 2004—executive constraints <sup>g</sup>
		Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2004	S.E.		
..	..	0.97	0.11	0.60	0.12	..	7
..	..	-0.02	0.11	-0.44	0.13	..	7
3	2	0.07	0.17	-0.30	0.17	2	5
3	2	-0.50	0.14	-0.29	0.13	2	6
..	..	-0.36	0.13	0.52	0.12	..	4
1	3	0.35	0.15	-0.34	0.15	2	5
3	3	-1.16	0.19	-0.62	0.20	3	3
..	..	0.94	0.16	0.84	0.14	..	7
..	..	0.36	0.14	-0.26	0.12	..	6
3	4	-0.47	0.11	-0.65	0.12	2	7
2	3	0.45	0.16	0.18	0.17	3	7
..	..	-0.55	0.14	-0.05	0.13	..	3
3	3	-0.13	0.15	-0.60	0.13	3	4
..	..	-2.19	0.15	-1.62	0.15	..	2
..	..	0.47	0.14	0.22	0.13	..	5
2	3	-1.00	0.14	-0.82	0.14	3	1
..	..	1.49	0.16	1.78	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.47	0.16	1.93	0.13	..	7
2	2	0.06	0.13	-0.65	0.14	3	7
2	3	-0.12	0.17	-0.92	0.18	3	5
3	4	-0.65	0.13	-1.44	0.12	4	5
..	..	1.53	0.16	1.95	0.13	..	7
..	..	-0.90	0.16	0.98	0.14	..	2
2	2	-1.31	0.14	-0.78	0.12	3	2
..	..	0.54	0.16	-0.04	0.13	..	6
2	3	-0.03	0.15	-0.82	0.14	4	7
..	..	-0.23	0.15	-1.09	0.14	..	7
..	..	-0.04	0.14	-0.63	0.12	..	7
..	..	0.02	0.15	-0.62	0.12	..	6
..	..	1.13	0.11	0.51	0.11	..	7
..	..	1.31	0.16	1.16	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.02	0.22	0.74	0.23	..	..
..	..	0.36	0.11	-0.18	0.12	..	7
..	..	-0.81	0.11	-0.70	0.11	..	5
2	2	-1.09	0.17	-0.90	0.19	3	3
3	3	0.55	0.20	-0.55	0.25	3	..
..	..	-1.63	0.15	0.20	0.13	..	1
2	2	0.19	0.14	-0.20	0.13	2	6
1	2	0.12	0.11	-0.72	0.14	3	6
2	3	-0.49	0.15	-1.10	0.18	4	5
..	..	-0.13	0.15	1.82	0.12	..	3
..	..	1.10	0.11	0.49	0.12	..	7

(continued)

**TABLE A.2 Measures of Governance Performance (continued)**

	Overall governance performance <sup>a</sup>									
	Control of corruption					Policy outcome	Aggregate public institutions	Business transaction costs		
	KK Control of Corruption <sup>b</sup>		TI Corruption Perceptions Index <sup>c</sup>		ICS—unofficial payments for firms to get things done (% of sales) <sup>d</sup>	CPIA cluster A–C average <sup>e</sup>	CPIA cluster D <sup>e</sup>	Doing Business 2005—dealing with licenses (time required, days) <sup>f</sup>	ICS—senior management time spent dealing with requirements of regulations (%) <sup>g</sup>	
	Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2005	S.E.						
Slovenia	0.97	0.12	6.1	1.16	0.1	..	..	207	3.7	
Solomon Islands	-1.23	0.24	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	
Somalia	-1.58	0.30	2.1	0.38	..	..	..	..	..	
South Africa	0.48	0.12	4.5	0.64	0.1	..	..	176	9.2	
Spain	1.45	0.14	7.0	0.74	..	..	..	277	..	
Sri Lanka	-0.16	0.14	3.2	0.75	0.1	1	2	167	3.5	
Sudan	-1.30	0.17	2.1	0.24	..	4	5	..	..	
Swaziland	-0.95	0.19	2.7	0.67	..	..	..	..	..	
Sweden	2.20	0.14	9.2	0.27	..	..	..	116	..	
Switzerland	2.17	0.15	9.1	0.30	..	..	..	152	..	
Syrian Arab Rep.	-0.74	0.17	3.4	1.07	..	..	..	134	10.3	
Tajikistan	-1.11	0.15	2.1	0.37	1.0	2	4	..	3.3	
Tanzania	-0.57	0.13	2.9	0.47	1.3	1	1	313	14.4	
Thailand	-0.25	0.12	3.8	0.64	..	..	..	147	1.3	
Togo	-0.92	0.23	2.7	0.03	..	4	5	273	..	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.02	0.16	3.8	0.97	..	..	..	..	..	
Tunisia	0.29	0.14	4.9	1.06	..	..	..	154	..	
Turkey	-0.23	0.13	3.5	0.96	1.0	..	..	232	10.8	
Turkmenistan	-1.34	0.15	1.8	0.24	..	..	..	..	..	
Uganda	-0.71	0.13	2.5	0.51	1.3	1	2	155	3.8	
Ukraine	-0.89	0.12	2.6	0.32	1.4	..	..	265	8.1	
United Arab Emirates	1.23	0.17	6.2	1.37	..	..	..	125	..	
United Kingdom	2.06	0.14	8.6	0.51	..	..	..	115	..	
United States	1.83	0.13	7.6	1.05	..	..	..	70	..	
Uruguay	0.50	0.15	5.9	0.56	..	..	..	146	..	
Uzbekistan	-1.21	0.13	2.2	0.20	0.6	2	4	..	2.5	
Venezuela, R. B. de	-0.94	0.13	2.3	0.20	..	..	..	276	..	
Vietnam	-0.74	0.12	2.6	0.59	0.5	1	2	143	5.8	
West Bank and Gaza	-0.60	0.34	2.6	0.49	..	..	..	144	..	
Yemen, Republic of	-0.84	0.16	2.7	0.54	..	2	4	131	..	
Zambia	-0.74	0.13	2.6	0.49	1.1	2	3	165	13.0	
Zimbabwe	-1.01	0.14	2.6	0.77	..	5	5	481	..	

Sources: Various indicators as labeled for individual columns.

a. Though shown only for KK and TI, all indicators, as discussed in the text, have margins of error.

b. KK Governance scores lie between -2.5 and 2.5, with higher scores corresponding to better outcomes ([http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/pdf/GovMatters\\_IV\\_main.pdf](http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/pdf/GovMatters_IV_main.pdf)).

c. Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by businesspeople and country analysts and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt) (<http://www1.transparency.org/cpi/2005/cpi2005.sources.en.html>).

d. <http://rru.worldbank.org/EnterpriseSurveys/>.

e. The CPIA 2004 data are grouped from strong (1) to weak (5), with the number of groups depending on the distribution of the data.

f. <http://www.doingbusiness.org/ExploreTopics/DealingWithLicenses/>.

g. Polity IV 2004 Executive Constraints scores lie between 1 and 7, with higher scores corresponding to better outcomes (<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr/polity/index.htm>).

.. Not available.



Bureaucratic capability <sup>a</sup>		Checks and balances institutions <sup>a</sup>					
Budget and financial management	Public administration	Voice and accountability		Justice and rule of law		Executive constraints	
CPIA 13 <sup>e</sup>	CPIA 15 <sup>e</sup>	KK Voice and Accountability <sup>b</sup>		KK Rule of Law <sup>b</sup>		CPIA 12 <sup>e</sup>	Polity IV 2004—executive constraints <sup>g</sup>
		Est. 2004	S.E.	Est. 2004	S.E.		
..	..	1.12	0.11	0.93	0.12	..	7
4	4	0.10	0.20	-1.15	0.24	3	7
..	..	-1.58	0.16	-2.31	0.24	..	..
..	..	0.86	0.14	0.32	0.11	..	7
..	..	1.17	0.16	1.12	0.13	..	7
1	2	-0.16	0.14	-0.03	0.13	2	5
4	4	-1.81	0.15	-1.59	0.15	4	1
..	..	-1.45	0.18	-0.95	0.16	..	2
..	..	1.52	0.16	1.85	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.49	0.16	1.98	0.13	..	7
..	..	-1.72	0.15	-0.40	0.14	..	3
4	4	-1.12	0.11	-1.18	0.14	4	3
1	2	-0.35	0.14	-0.49	0.12	2	3
..	..	0.24	0.15	-0.05	0.12	..	7
4	4	-1.22	0.17	-1.01	0.18	4	2
..	..	0.49	0.16	0.17	0.14	..	7
..	..	-1.11	0.15	0.24	0.13	..	2
..	..	-0.15	0.15	0.04	0.12	..	7
..	..	-1.90	0.12	-1.43	0.14	..	1
1	3	-0.64	0.13	-0.79	0.12	2	3
..	..	-0.62	0.10	-0.83	0.12	..	5
..	..	-1.01	0.16	0.85	0.14	..	3
..	..	1.37	0.16	1.71	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.21	0.16	1.58	0.13	..	7
..	..	1.00	0.15	0.42	0.13	..	7
3	4	-1.75	0.10	-1.30	0.12	4	1
..	..	-0.46	0.13	-1.10	0.12	..	5
2	2	-1.54	0.14	-0.59	0.12	3	3
..	..	-1.25	0.21	-0.95	0.28	..	..
3	3	-0.99	0.14	-1.11	0.14	4	2
3	3	-0.36	0.14	-0.54	0.12	3	5
4	4	-1.48	0.13	-1.53	0.13	4	2

**TABLE A.3 Overall Trade Restrictiveness Index (OTRI), 2005**

	OTRI	OTRI for agricultural sector	Market access OTRI	Market access OTRI for agricultural sector
Albania	7.1	7.7	15.5	32.0
Algeria	40.8	48.7	12.1	0.0
Argentina	17.7	20.3	23.7	44.5
Australia	10.1	35.5	21.4	53.5
Bahrain	8.6	19.3	11.1	52.8
Bangladesh	18.8	23.0	17.7	24.7
Belarus	14.1	31.6	12.5	30.8
Bhutan	25.4	50.5	21.7	61.1
Bolivia	14.7	35.8	22.2	40.8
Brazil	23.5	38.1	16.1	44.7
Brunei Darussalam	8.4	12.7	17.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	13.0	38.5	27.0	35.1
Cameroon	17.6	24.0	9.9	17.5
Canada	6.0	18.5	12.0	45.4
Central African Republic	19.6	28.2	8.5	18.6
Chad	16.2	23.3	12.0	16.8
Chile	9.5	25.3	14.9	30.7
China	12.5	24.7	6.1	27.3
Hong Kong, China	1.1	14.6	10.9	27.2
Colombia	21.7	44.4	18.6	34.8
Costa Rica	4.6	11.9	15.5	39.3
Côte d'Ivoire	36.6	51.4	23.0	40.8
Czech Republic	4.4	6.8	8.2	46.4
Ecuador	14.7	35.6	18.3	27.7
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	39.9	79.1	16.1	63.5
El Salvador	12.8	15.7	22.6	47.2
Equatorial Guinea	15.9	24.3	5.9	41.3
Estonia	5.0	7.8	16.5	39.3
Ethiopia	16.6	14.4	23.9	42.6
Gabon	16.9	21.2	1.9	11.8
Ghana	15.4	31.2	9.4	21.1
Guatemala	12.7	38.9	23.9	33.1
Honduras	5.6	13.1	21.0	30.2
Hungary	8.1	22.6	11.7	45.1
Iceland	5.0	18.1	8.9	15.2
India	24.2	65.4	18.1	48.6
Indonesia	9.4	31.5	14.0	35.8
Japan	11.1	35.9	7.9	0.0
Jordan	20.3	21.3	9.9	25.9
Kazakhstan	14.3	33.3	16.3	58.8
Kenya	9.7	31.4	19.0	35.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	8.6	16.9	37.5
Lao PDR	23.4	27.3	17.9	31.6
Latvia	9.7	32.4	17.0	34.8
Lebanon	14.3	46.2	15.7	36.6
Lithuania	5.9	18.1	21.9	40.3
Madagascar	13.3	18.1	20.6	37.7
Malawi	13.5	25.6	25.9	40.9
Malaysia	23.0	39.2	8.8	27.4
Mali	13.1	27.9	6.7	23.5
Mauritius	20.7	37.7	16.2	51.7
Mexico	26.9	57.9	7.7	25.2

	OTRI	OTRI for agricultural sector	Market access OTRI	Market access OTRI for agricultural sector
Moldova	6.8	18.5	22.7	39.8
Morocco	44.3	73.1	11.8	28.2
Mozambique	13.3	29.2	22.2	37.4
Nepal	11.7	10.7	16.5	28.7
New Zealand	14.1	32.8	21.4	37.1
Nicaragua	10.3	37.8	28.3	43.5
Nigeria	47.0	75.7	5.9	15.1
Norway	7.9	69.9	9.1	30.7
Oman	12.9	55.0	7.8	16.9
Pakistan	15.1	34.8	21.9	64.2
Papua New Guinea	7.2	22.6	21.2	35.9
Paraguay	17.1	37.0	24.8	36.5
Peru	15.6	39.8	17.9	45.7
Philippines	20.5	50.2	9.7	61.3
Poland	8.3	25.7	14.3	33.1
Romania	17.8	38.4	12.0	29.2
Russian Federation	20.3	26.8	9.9	49.3
Rwanda	11.3	13.8	17.1	53.0
Saudi Arabia	10.6	15.2	3.1	44.4
Senegal	35.8	63.2	14.2	17.2
Slovenia	11.5	44.8	13.3	64.7
South Africa	7.1	12.3	12.2	46.7
Sri Lanka	7.5	17.8	18.2	23.4
Sudan	47.3	48.9	22.3	51.0
Switzerland	8.2	50.4	9.4	29.6
Tanzania	38.4	82.9	23.8	42.0
Thailand	9.2	37.7	13.6	69.3
Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	24.3	27.5	65.7
Tunisia	33.5	83.7	14.1	38.9
Turkey	11.3	37.7	11.9	37.3
Uganda	6.5	10.9	14.0	28.4
Ukraine	21.6	47.0	14.4	48.4
United States	7.8	21.6	10.8	47.6
Uruguay	20.2	36.1	26.9	40.5
Venezuela, R. B. de	21.5	47.0	6.4	37.3
Vietnam	35.2	52.5	22.3	53.1
Zambia	11.1	29.4	21.9	45.5
Zimbabwe	18.4	46.9	19.1	34.8
Low-income	20.2	29.7	18.2	37.1
Middle-income	16.6	33.3	12.1	39.4
High-income	11.2	28.6	12.6	34.9
European Union	11.9	37.5	11.9	37.3

Source: World Bank staff estimates.

Note: OTRI and Market Access OTRI are estimated using the most recent available tariff schedules (2004–5) and ad-valorem equivalents of nontariff barriers (about 2001). The OTRI measures the restrictiveness of a country's own trade policies. It is defined as the uniform tariff that would keep aggregate imports at their observed level. The Market Access OTRI measures the restrictiveness of other countries' trade policies on the export bundle of each country. For a detailed methodology on the estimation of the OTRI and the Market Access OTRI see Kee, Nicita, and Olarreaga (2006). For Algeria, Brunei Darussalam, and Japan the Market Access OTRI for agriculture was not estimated owing to their limited agricultural exports.

**TABLE A.4 Net Official Development Assistance (ODA) by DAC and non-DAC Countries**

	2001		2004						
	ODA (current US\$ millions)	ODA (percent of GNI)	ODA (current US\$ millions)	of which:					ODA (percent of GNI)
				Technical Co-operation Grants	Debt Forgiveness Grants	Food and Emergency Aid Grants	Other Bilateral ODA <sup>a</sup>	Contributions to Multilaterals	
<b>DAC Donors</b>									
Austria	633	0.34	678	133	117	60	13	325	0.23
Belgium	867	0.37	1463	414	211	103	133	561	0.50
Denmark	1634	1.03	2037	112		95	893	835	0.85
Finland	389	0.32	655	127		53	153	293	0.35
France	4198	0.31	8473	2340	1960	614	287	2906	0.41
Germany	4990	0.27	7534	2486	814	230	45	3712	0.28
Greece	202	0.17	465	196		13	77	161	0.23
Ireland	287	0.33	607	12		39	330	198	0.39
Italy	1627	0.15	2462	140	115	108	278	1757	0.15
Luxembourg	139	0.76	236	4		26	137	64	0.83
Netherlands	3172	0.82	4204	663	231	341	1189	1534	0.73
Portugal	268	0.25	1031	114	5	18	724	158	0.63
Spain	1737	0.30	2437	340	198	109	670	1037	0.24
Sweden	1666	0.77	2722	112	26	384	1437	646	0.78
United Kingdom	4579	0.32	7883	751	759	523	2798	2544	0.36
<b>EU Members, Total</b>	<b>26388</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>42886</b>	<b>7947</b>	<b>4438</b>	<b>2717</b>	<b>9164</b>	<b>16731</b>	<b>0.35</b>
Australia	873	0.25	1460	692	10	207	216	270	0.25
Canada	1533	0.22	2599	414	74	323	971	608	0.27
Japan	9847	0.23	8906	1914	2413	705	214	2988	0.19
New Zealand	112	0.25	212	46		28	72	53	0.23
Norway	1346	0.80	2199	287		261	871	662	0.87
Switzerland	908	0.34	1545	117	8	345	688	359	0.41
United States	11429	0.11	19705	7347	141	3916	3843	3455	0.17
<b>DAC Members, Total</b>	<b>52435</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>79512</b>	<b>18764</b>	<b>7084</b>	<b>8501</b>	<b>16039</b>	<b>25126</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Non-DAC Donors</b>									
Czech Republic	26	0.05	108	11	11	9	29	45	0.11
Hungary			55				21	35	0.06
Iceland	10	0.13	21				16	5	0.18
Kuwait	73	0.19	209				185	24	
Korea	265	0.06	423	54		13	247	93	0.06
Latvia			8				0	8	0.06
Lithuania	2		9				1	8	0.04
Other Bilateral Donors	76		492				468	24	0.11
Poland	36	0.02	118				25	93	0.05
Saudi Arabia	490	0.27	1734				1691	43	0.69
Slovak Republic	8	0.04	28				11	17	0.07
Turkey	64	0.04	339	185		45	27	47	0.11
United Arab Emirates	127		181				181		
<b>Non-DAC Countries, Total</b>	<b>1178</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>3726</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2900</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>0.17</b>

Source: OECD DAC Database.

a. Other Bilateral ODA is Bilateral ODA - special purpose grants (technical cooperation, debt forgiveness, food and emergency aid) and administrative costs (not shown).

Note: DAC countries also gave \$5600 million in 2001 and \$8500 in 2004 to countries in transition and more advanced developing countries. These flows are not classified by OECD-DAC as Official Development Assistance and they are not included in the totals.

TABLE A.5 Net Official Development Assistance (ODA) Receipts

	2001		2004					ODA per capita (in current US\$)	ODA (percent of GNI)
	ODA (current US\$ millions)	ODA (current US\$ millions)	of which:						
			Technical Co-operation	Debt Forgiveness Grants	Food and Emergency Aid Grants	Other ODA			
Afghanistan	408	2190	459		430	1301		38.0	
Albania	270	362	155		9	198	116.33	4.7	
Algeria	224	313	189		27	97	9.67	0.4	
Angola	289	1144	71		216	857	73.85	6.6	
Argentina	151	91	66		1	24	2.37	0.1	
Armenia	198	254	99		28	127	83.94	8.1	
Azerbaijan	232	176	70		31	75	21.19	2.3	
Bangladesh	1030	1404	215	271	142	776	10.09	2.4	
Benin	274	378	90	84	8	196	46.23	9.3	
Bhutan	61	78	23		0	55	87.05	11.9	
Bolivia	735	767	242	508	36	-20	85.14	9.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	639	671	146	4	47	474	171.63	7.7	
Botswana	29	39	34	1	2	2	22.05	0.5	
Brazil	349	285	328		2	-46	1.55	0.0	
Burkina Faso	392	610	105	38	14	453	47.58	12.7	
Burundi	137	351	28	7	138	177	48.20	54.6	
Cambodia	420	478	157		16	306	34.64	10.3	
Cameroon	487	762	152	423	10	177	47.51	5.4	
Central African Republic	67	105	34	8	6	57	26.34	8.0	
Chad	187	319	44	15	87	173	33.76	11.8	
Chile	58	49	67		2	-20	3.04	0.1	
China	1476	1661	883		13	765	1.28	0.1	
Colombia	381	509	478	8	37	-14	11.33	0.5	
Comoros	27	25	13	2	0	10	42.52	6.9	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	263	1815	144	778	259	634	32.50	28.6	
Congo, Rep. of	75	116	32	5	14	65	29.87	3.5	
Costa Rica	2	13	29		2	-17	3.06	0.1	
Côte d'Ivoire	170	154	78	119	63	-107	8.62	1.0	
Croatia	113	121	77		7	36	27.24	0.4	
Cuba	54	90	36		7	48	8.00		
Djibouti	58	64	30	0	6	29	82.15	8.9	
Dominican Republic	108	87	63		9	15	9.92	0.5	
Ecuador	173	160	150	13	16	-18	12.27	0.6	
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	1257	1458	201	150	5	1102	20.07	1.9	
El Salvador	238	211	138		36	38	31.20	1.4	
Eritrea	281	260	32		122	106	61.44	28.6	
Ethiopia	1116	1823	179	151	456	1037	26.06	23.0	
Gabon	9	38	44	7	3	-17	27.89	0.6	
Gambia, The	54	63	10	2	3	47	42.63	16.0	
Georgia	300	315	102		81	132	69.72	5.9	
Ghana	644	1358	142	1292	25	-101	62.68	15.4	
Guatemala	227	218	125		32	61	17.73	0.8	
Guinea	282	279	72	70	47	90	30.32	7.3	
Guinea-Bissau	59	76	16	6	2	53	49.36	28.2	
Guyana	97	145	25	27	6	86	193.27	19.3	
Haiti	171	243	89	1	90	63	28.90	6.7	
Honduras	679	642	115	76	37	413	91.09	9.1	

(continued)

TABLE A.5 Net Official Development Assistance (ODA) Receipts (continued)

	2001		2004					ODA per capita (in current US\$)	ODA (percent of GNI)
	ODA (current US\$ millions)	ODA (current US\$ millions)	of which:						
			Technical Co-operation	Debt Forgiveness Grants	Food and Emergency Aid Grants	Other ODA			
India	1724	691	400		64	228	0.64	0.1	
Indonesia	1471	84	430		55	-400	0.39	0.0	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	117	189	80		104	6	2.82	0.1	
Iraq	122	4658	396	98	961	3202			
Jamaica	54	75	36	12	10	18	28.36	0.9	
Jordan	433	581	109	12	113	348	106.80	5.0	
Kazakhstan	148	265	120		2	142	17.67	0.7	
Kenya	463	635	212	24	90	310	18.97	4.0	
Korea, Dem. Rep. of	120	196	55		119	22	8.76		
Kyrgyz Republic	189	258	110		25	123	50.66	12.2	
Lao PDR	245	270	77	0	10	182	46.62	11.5	
Lebanon	243	265	110		77	78	74.85	1.3	
Lesotho	56	102	14	0	3	85	56.73	6.3	
Liberia	39	210	27		148	35	64.80	53.3	
Macedonia, FYR	248	248	105	0	4	139	122.14	4.7	
Madagascar	374	1236	97	534	28	576	68.24	28.8	
Malawi	404	476	111	49	23	292	37.75	25.9	
Malaysia	27	290	64		2	223	11.65	0.3	
Mali	354	567	121	117	3	326	43.20	12.2	
Mauritania	268	180	40	85	21	33	60.40	11.1	
Mauritius	22	38	22		0	16	30.79	0.6	
Mexico	75	121	139		3	-21	1.17	0.0	
Moldova	122	118	58		13	47	27.98	4.0	
Mongolia	212	262	74		29	159	104.19	16.4	
Morocco	519	706	381	7	15	303	23.67	1.4	
Mozambique	933	1228	209	17	72	930	63.22	21.4	
Myanmar	127	121	40	4	30	48	2.42		
Namibia	110	179	72		5	102	89.09	3.1	
Nepal	394	427	118	1	24	286	16.06	6.4	
Nicaragua	931	1232	106	861	35	230	229.16	28.2	
Niger	257	536	60	203	21	251	39.71	17.5	
Nigeria	185	573	255		22	296	4.45	0.9	
Oman	2	55	8		0	47	21.71	0.2	
Pakistan	1948	1421	135	42	56	1188	9.34	1.5	
Panama	28	38	46	0	1	-9	11.97	0.3	
Papua New Guinea	203	266	187		1	79	46.08	7.6	
Paraguay	61	0	49		0	-49	0.00	0.0	
Peru	453	487	292	25	40	131	17.67	0.7	
Philippines	574	463	236		38	188	5.67	0.5	
Rwanda	299	468	97	20	50	301	52.69	25.8	
São Tomé and Príncipe	38	33	15	1	1	16	215.74	55.8	
Senegal	413	1052	218	498	17	319	92.39	13.9	
Serbia and Montenegro	1308	1170	296	6	108	760	143.61	4.9	
Sierra Leone	345	360	37	17	79	226	67.46	34.4	
Solomon Islands	59	122	97		5	20	261.92	47.7	
Somalia	150	191	10	1	130	50	23.98		
South Africa	428	617	241		3	373	13.56	0.3	

TABLE A.5 Net Official Development Assistance (ODA) Receipts (continued)

	2001		2004					
	ODA (current US\$ millions)	ODA (current US\$ millions)	of which:				ODA per capita (in current US\$)	ODA (percent of GNI)
			Technical Co-operation	Debt Forgiveness Grants	Food and Emergency Aid Grants	Other ODA		
Sri Lanka	313	519	77		49	394	26.73	2.7
Sudan	185	882	78	4	683	118	24.83	4.5
Swaziland	29	117	11		67	39	104.48	4.9
Syrian Arab Republic	155	110	70		37	3	5.92	0.5
Tajikistan	170	241	51		45	145	37.48	12.1
Tanzania	1271	1746	175	276	65	1230	46.40	16.2
Thailand	281	-2	161		18	-180	-0.03	0.0
Timor-Leste	195	153	82		4	67	165.47	31.7
Togo	44	61	35	8	1	17	10.19	3.0
Tunisia	378	328	142		1	185	33.02	1.2
Turkey	169	257	147		25	85	3.58	0.1
Turkmenistan	72	37	28		1	8	7.76	0.6
Uganda	793	1159	213	86	155	705	41.66	17.3
Uruguay	15	22	17		0	5	6.40	0.2
Uzbekistan	153	246	103		5	138	9.39	2.1
Venezuela, R. B. de	45	49	36		5	8	1.88	0.0
Vietnam	1450	1830	313	1	24	1492	22.27	4.1
West Bank and Gaza	870	1136	154		505	477	323.82	
Yemen, Rep. of	461	252	52	16	51	134	12.40	2.1
Zambia	349	1081	144	387	27	523	94.17	21.2
Zimbabwe	164	186	56		67	63	14.38	4.0
East Asia & Pacific	7327	6790	3062	5	460	3263		
Europe & Central Asia	4696	5456	1860	10	724	2862		
Latin America & Caribbean	5960	6793	3440	1545	591	1216		
Middle East & North Africa	4948	10563	2016	283	1968	6296		
South Asia	5943	7128	1610	314	925	4280		
Sub-Saharan Africa	14159	25941	4634	5342	3899	12065		
<i>Unspecified by region</i>	<i>8809</i>	<i>15298</i>	<i>3862</i>		<i>2062</i>	<i>9375</i>		
Low-income countries	22690	33954	6395	6525	4178	16856		
Middle-income countries	17857	23823	8370	961	2969	11522		
<i>Unallocated</i>	<i>11297</i>	<i>20192</i>	<i>5720</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>3481</i>	<i>10980</i>		
<b>Developing Countries, Total</b>	<b>52153</b>	<b>78308</b>	<b>20581</b>	<b>7499</b>	<b>10636</b>	<b>39592</b>		

Source: OECD DAC Database.

Regional totals do not include ODA that is unspecified by region. The total for developing countries includes ODA that is unallocated by country or income group. Regional and income group totals differ from those shown in the World Development Indicators because these aggregates do not include countries that the DAC classifies as "Part II: Countries and Territories in Transition."

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