

INDEX

- ABC of Gender Responsive Education Policies: Guidelines for analysis and planning*, 70
- ActionAid International, 70
- Afghanistan, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 79, 82
- age gap, 22, 23
- agriculture, 26, 37, 40, 42
- AIDS (*see* HIV/AIDS)
- Albania, 6, 8, 47
- Algeria, 6, 55
- Angola, 33
- Annan, Kofi A., vi
- Antilles, 57
- Argentina, 6, 8, 52, 53, 55, 56, 78, 79
- armed conflict, 7, 10, 63, 76, 77
- Armenia, 18, 19, 20, 21
- Asia (*also see* East Asia and Pacific; South Asia)
- female-headed households in, 28
 - gender disparities in education in, 70
 - maternal mortality in, 5
 - proportion of male births and under fives in, 4
 - wage statistics in, 84
 - women's participation in parliament in, 56
 - women's work in, 37, 38
- asset gap, 22, 40–41 (*also see* wage gap)
- Australia, 23, 40, 46, 58, 59
- Austria, 6, 40, 78
- Bachelet, Michelle, 10, 57
- Bahrain, 40
- Bangladesh, 6, 8, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28, 29, 33, 42, 55, 57, 75, 82
- Basic indicators (table), 102–105
- Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (1995), 57, 69
- Belarus, 6
- Belgium, 6, 40, 78, 79
- Benin, 11, 18, 19, 20, 38
- Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (*see* Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of)
- Bolivia, 18, 19, 20, 66–67, 74, 79
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 6, 34, 61, 79
- Botswana, 11, 40
- Bougainville (Pacific Islands), 61
- boys, 2, 3, 15, 49, 66, 67, 74, 82
- and education, 3, 4, 7, 8, 34, 36, 48, 71, 72, 82, 86
 - and violence, 5, 24, 53
 - engaging, and men, viii, 15, 67, 68, 69, 81
 - versus girls in child labour, 48
- BRAC, 33
- Brazil, 8, 23, 27, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 74, 84
- breastfeeding, 5
- Bulgaria, 6, 34, 40
- Burkina Faso, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 30, 42, 79
- Burundi, 57, 63, 64, 72, 79
- Cambodia, 61, 75
- Cameroon, 11, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27, 30, 41–42
- Campaign for Female Education (CAMFED), 70
- Canada, 6, 23, 46, 62
- Caribbean (*see* Latin America and the Caribbean)
- Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CEE/CIS), 21, 34–35, 39, 40, 57, 77, 84
- Chad, 11
- childcare (*also see* orphans), 22, 33, 34, 36, 37, 45, 49, 50, 52, 82
- crisis in the formal sector, 44–45
 - family-friendly workplaces and, 46
 - grandmothers and, 5, 45
 - lack of services/facilities for, 34, 41, 43, 58, 82
 - legislative debates on, 56
 - men's participation in, 16, 44, 48, 82, 83, 84
- child immunization, 60, 82
- child labour, 48, 70, 72
- child mortality, 4, 15, 26, 99, 137
- Rate of progression reducing (table), 138–141
- Child Protection: A handbook for parliamentarians*, 76
- Child protection (table), 134–135
- Chile, 6, 10, 55, 57, 74
- China, 3, 4, 6, 8, 13, 24, 45, 55
- Colombia, 8, 18, 19, 20, 24, 40, 52, 56, 74, 78
- commercial sexual exploitation, 5, 13, 48, 76
- Commonwealth Secretariat, 57, 74
- community, women's participation in, 32–35, 80–81, 82
- conflict resolution (*also see* armed conflict), 15, 50, 51–52, 61–65, 66–67, 80, 85
- Congo, 11

- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), viii, 1, 2–3, 6, 10, 15, 37, 47, 69, 81
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1, 2–3, 6, 47, 76
- Costa Rica, 40, 52, 56, 78, 79
- Côte d'Ivoire, 26, 27, 30
- Croatia, 6, 40
- Cuba, 78
- Czech Republic, 6, 34, 40
- Darfur Peace Agreement, 62
- data collection, 31, 67, 83–86, 99
- death, maternal, 5, 14, 83–84, 85, 86
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, 63, 72
- Demographic and Health Surveys, 3, 11, 14, 16, 17–21, 26, 32–33, 86
- Demographic indicators (table), 122–125
- Denmark, 6, 40, 58, 78
- domestic violence (*also see* violence), 7, 23, 24–25, 42, 53, 75–77, 83
- domestic work, children and, 13, 22, 29, 40, 48
- domestic workers, 24, 43, 44, 47, 48, 66–67
- East Asia and Pacific
 - women's household decision-making in, 21
 - women's employment in, 39, 40, 44, 84
 - women in politics in, 55, 56, 60, 61
- Eastern and Southern Africa, 14, 72
- Economic indicators (table), 126–129
- Ecuador, 47, 74, 79
- Education for All, 72
- Education (table), 118–121 (*also see* primary education; secondary education; tertiary education), and income-earning opportunities for women, 8, 26, 33, 36, 48, 82
- gender gap in, 4, 10, 23, 60
- initiatives, 31, 33, 34–35, 70, 72
- Egypt, 6, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 40, 48, 52, 55
- El Salvador, 8, 40, 44, 61
- elderly, 5, 30–31, 38, 54
- employment, 13, 33, 35, 37–49, 75, 85
- empowerment, 8, 15, 27, 42, 65–67, 74
- equality (*also see* gender equality), 1–16
- Eritrea, 18, 19, 20, 27, 40, 61
- Estonia, 6
- Ethiopia, 61, 72
- Europe (*see* Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CEE/CIS); Western Europe)
- European Union, 44, 63
- A Fair Chance*, 70
- family-friendly initiatives, 45, 46
- female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C), 4, 9, 76
- female-headed households, 28–32
- Finland, 6, 40, 46, 57, 58, 78
- foeticide, 4, 7
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), 30
- Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE), 34, 70
- Fourth World Conference on Women (1995), 46
- The Framework for the Protection, Care and Support of Orphans and Vulnerable Children Living in a World with HIV and AIDS*, 31
- France, 6, 40, 52
- funding, for gender equity goals, 73–75
- Gabon, 11
- Gallup Poll, on gender discrimination, 8
- Gambia, 34–35
- grass-roots movements and empowerment, 68, 81
- gender
 - and cooperation among women, 80–81
 - empowerment measure (GEM), 45
 - equality, 2, 4–5, 6–7, 8, 9, 15, 65–66, 67, 69–71, 73–75, 86–87, 78–80, 83–86
 - equality and education, 70, 71–73
 - equality and legislative reform, 75–78
 - equality and role of men and boys, 81–83
 - parity activity index, 39
 - responsive budgets, 74
 - versus sex, 1
- Georgia, 34, 40
- Germany, 34, 40, 57, 79
- Ghana, 11, 18, 19, 20, 26–27, 30, 48, 70, 72, 75
- Global Campaign for Education (GCE), 70
- Global Campaign on Children and AIDS – *Unite for Children. Unite against AIDS*, 31

- Global March against Child Labour, 70
- grandmothers (*also see* HIV/AIDS; motherhood), 5, 30–31, 41, 45
- Greece, 6, 40
- Guatemala, 48, 61, 62, 82
- Guinea-Bissau, 27
- Guyana, 27
- Haiti, 18, 19, 20
- Health (table), 107–111
- health care, 3, 5, 14, 18, 21, 26–27, 29, 30, 60, 75
- HelpAge International, 31
- HIV/AIDS, 9, 76, (table) 114–117
- children orphaned by, 30–31
 - female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) and, 4
- Framework for the Protection, Care and Support of Orphans and Vulnerable Children Living in a World with HIV and AIDS, 31
- Global Campaign on (*Unite for Children. Unite against AIDS*), 31
- grandmothers and, 30–31
 - knowledge of sexual and reproductive health and, 4, 5, 11, 84
 - people living with, 5
- household decision-making, 12–13, 17–36, 42
- household labour, division of, 37–38
- Hungary, 6, 40
- Iceland, 6, 40, 78
- income (*also see* employment; poverty), 8, 22, 35, 39–40, 41, 84
- India, 4, 5, 6, 24, 26, 27, 38, 44, 48, 51, 55, 58, 59–60, 61, 65, 80, 81, 82, 84
- Indonesia, 6, 18, 19, 20, 21, 44, 45, 47, 55, 82
- infanticide, 4, 7
- infants and HIV, 5
- informal work, 43–44, 75, 84, 85
- institutional discrimination, 7
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), 54–55, 76, 79, 85
- International Conference on Population and Development (1994), 46
- International Food Policy Research Institute, 16, 25, 42
- International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 79
- International Labour Organization, 47
- involuntary migration, 47
- Iran (Islamic Republic of), 6, 8, 55
- Iraq, 6, 55, 79
- Ireland, Northern, 54, 62
- Ireland, 6, 40, 54, 57
- Israel, 23, 58
- Italy, 6, 47, 79
- Jain, Devaki, 64
- Jamaica, 10, 57
- Japan, 6, 40
- Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen, 57
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 11, 76
- Jordan, 6, 18, 19, 20, 40, 47, 55
- Kazakhstan, 40
- Kenya, 11, 18, 19, 20, 23, 30, 31, 40, 42, 44, 45, 72
- Korea, Republic of (*see* Republic of Korea)
- Kosovo, 61
- Kuwait, 75, 78
- Kyrgyzstan, 6, 57
- land (*see* asset gap)
- Latin America and the Caribbean
- education in, 16, 23, 27
 - land ownership gaps in, 42
 - household decision-making in, 20, 21, 24, 25, 28
 - women's employment in, 8, 37, 39, 41
 - women in politics in, 55, 56
- Latvia, 6, 40, 57
- Lesotho, 11
- Liberia, women in politics in, 57, 61, 63, 64
- life cycle, gender discrimination across, 4–5, 68
- literacy, 5, 9, 10, 27, 66, 84, 85
- Lithuania, 6, 40
- Luxembourg, 6, 40
- Madagascar, 11, 18, 19, 20, 38
- Malawi, 11, 18, 19, 20, 30, 31, 72
- Malaysia, 40
- Mali, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21
- Malta, 6, 40
- marriage, child or early, 4, 7, 22, 23, 35, 40, 59
- maternal mortality, 5, 14, 83–84, 85, 86
- Mauritania, 38
- mediators, women as (*also see* conflict resolution), 61–63
- men, 6, 8, 29–32, 35, 56, 65, 81–83, 84
- Mexico, 6, 8, 24, 29, 37, 38, 40, 42, 44, 47, 55, 74, 76
- Middle East and North Africa
- education in, 27
 - female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) in, 4
 - household decision-making in, 21, 28, 32
 - household power dynamics in, 32
 - women in politics in, 8, 52, 55, 56

- migrant workers, 28, 46–47
- Millennium Agenda, viii, 2, 70
- Millennium Declaration, 2, 73
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), viii, 1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 15, 56, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 86
- Millennium Project, 42, 73, 75
- Mitchell, George, 62
- mobility, 21, 27, 42
- Moldova, Republic of (*see* Republic of Moldova)
- Mongolia, 38
- Montenegro, 6
- Morales, Evo, 67
- Morocco, 6, 18, 19, 20, 32, 55, 59, 74
- Mother Centres/Clubs, 34–35
- mother-daughter substitute effect, 40, 41
- motherhood (*also see* grandmothers), 3–5, 30, 41, 45
- Mozambique, 11, 18, 19, 20, 30, 33, 57, 59, 72, 78, 79
- Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 3, 11, 14, 85
- Myanmar, 40
- Namibia, 11, 30, 53
- Nepal, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 41, 48, 79, 82
- Netherlands, 6, 40, 45, 52, 57, 78
- New Zealand, 40, 52, 53, 57
- Nicaragua, 18, 20, 21, 42
- Nigeria, 6, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 30, 42, 55
- North Africa (*see* Middle East and North Africa)
- northern Europe, 56
- Northern Ireland, 54, 62
- Northern Ireland Women's Coalition, 62
- Norway, 40, 58, 62, 78, 79
- nutrition, viii, 2, 17, 23, 24–26, 29, 30, 35, 40, 71, 80, 81, (table) 106–109
- Occupied Palestinian Territory, 40
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 25
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 39, 44
- orphans, 30–31, 62
- Oxfam International, 37, 70
- Pacific, 56, 61 (*also see* East Asia and Pacific)
- Pakistan, 6, 42, 55, 82
- Panama, 40
- Paraguay, 40, 42
- 'Paris Principles' (Principles relating to the status and functioning of national institutions for protection and promotion of human rights), 25
- Parliamentary Forum on Children, 76
- partnerships, 68, 70, 76, 80, 86
- peace processes, 50–52, 61–64, 65–67, 80
- Peru, 6, 18, 19, 20, 40, 41, 42, 55, 74
- Philippines, 6, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 40, 47, 55, 57, 62, 79
- Poland, 6
- political parties, 50, 55, 58, 60, 66, 68, 79
- politics, 8, 13, 15, 50, 55, 57, 58, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 78, 79
- Portugal, 6, 40
- poverty (*also see* income), 2, 5, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 30, 31, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 47, 49, 67, 75, 80
- pregnancy (*also see* motherhood), 4, 5, 14, 26, 53, 69, 86
- primary education (*also see* education), 4, 7, 34, 42, 69, 72, 75
- property (*see* asset gap)
- Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa (amendment to the African Charter on Human and People's Rights), 75
- quotas, viii, 15, 50, 57, 59, 65, 66, 68, 69, 78, 79, 80
- rape (*also see* violence, sexual), 4, 67
and resolution on impact of war on women, 61, 66, 77
armed conflict and, 7, 77
legislation against, 52, 53
- Rate of progress (table), 138–141
- refugees, 47, 59, 62
- reproductive health (*also see* motherhood), 4, 5, 11, 59, 75
- Republic of Korea, 6, 10, 38, 40, 55, 57
- Republic of Moldova, 6, 47
- Romero, Casimira Rodríguez, 66–67
- Russian Federation, 6, 34, 44, 45, 52
- Rwanda, 11, 18, 19, 20, 31, 52, 53, 59, 61, 65, 74, 78, 79
- Saudi Arabia, 6, 32, 55
- school fees, 31, 34, 48, 68, 72
- School Fee Abolition Initiative (SFAI), 72
- schools (*see* education)
- Scotland, 56
- secondary education (*also see* education), 3, 4, 29, 48, 62, 70, 71, 84
- Senegal, 76
- Serbia, 6, 79
- sexually transmitted infections, 5, 84
- Sierra Leone, 61, 62
- Singapore, 6, 40, 55
- Slovakia, 6
- Slovenia, 6
- social networks (*see* women's groups)
- Somalia, 63–64, 75
- South Asia
child marriage in, 4
education in, 3, 23, 27, 29

- household decision-making in, 17, 21, 24–25
- women's empowerment in, 8, 33, 39, 40
- women in politics in, 55
- South Asia, 3, 4, 6, 8, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 33, 39, 40, 41, 55
- Spain, 6, 57, 78
- Sri Lanka, 47, 64, 82
- sub-Saharan Africa
- child marriage in, 4, 59
 - education in, 3, 23, 26, 27, 34–35, 70
 - female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) in, 4, 76
 - HIV/AIDS in, 4, 5, 11, 30–31, 82
 - household decision-making in, 16, 21, 24–25, 28
 - women in politics in, 55, 56, 57
- Sudan, 62, 79, 80
- Swaziland, 31, 40
- Sweden, 6, 40, 45, 46, 52, 56, 57, 58, 62, 78, 79, 83
- Switzerland, 40
- Tajikistan, 59, 75
- Tanzania (*see* United Republic of Tanzania)
- tertiary education (*also see* education), 54, 71, 84
- Thailand, 40, 47, 54–55
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 6
- Timor-Leste, 57, 61
- TOSTAN, 76
- trafficking, of children, 5, 47, 48, 76, 85
- Tunisia, 44
- Turkey, 6, 40
- Turkmenistan, 18, 19, 20
- Uganda, 6, 8, 11, 18, 20, 30, 31, 55, 63, 75, 79, 82
- Ukraine, 6, 40
- under-five mortality, 4, 15, 99, (table), 101, 137
- underweight (*also see* nutrition; undernutrition), 16, 23, 24–26
- undernutrition (*also see* nutrition), 4, 16, 24, 29
- United Cities and Local Governments, 61, 85
- United Kingdom, 6, 23, 32, 40, 44, 45, 46, 52, 56, 79
- United Nations (UN)
- Charter, 1
 - Commission on the Status of Women, 1
 - Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), 63, 66, 77, 85
 - Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), 62, 64, 74, 80
 - Development Programme (UNDP), 8, 38, 41, 63
 - Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 30
 - General Assembly Special Session on Children (2002), 10, 15, 76
 - Girls' Education Initiative (UNGEI), 70
 - Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 11, 76
 - Millennium Summit, 2, 15
 - Population Fund (UNFPA), 86
 - Report of the Independent Expert for the United Nations Study on Violence against Children, 25, 76
 - Security Council resolution 1325, 61, 66, 77
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1
- United Republic of Tanzania, 6, 11, 18, 19, 20, 23, 30, 31, 41, 42, 55, 63, 64–65, 72, 75
- United States, 6, 8, 23, 32, 44, 45, 53, 54, 58, 84
- Uzbekistan, 82
- Veneman, Ann M., vi
- Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), 6, 55
- Viet Nam, 6, 44, 55, 76, 82
- violence (*also see* armed conflict; domestic violence)
- Report of the Independent Expert for the United Nations Study on Violence against Children, 25, 76
 - sexual, 5, 7, 9, 23, 24–25, 47, 53, 63, 69, 72, 77
 - World report on violence and health*, 23
- wages (*see* income)
- wage gap, 13, 39–40, 49, 75
- war (*see* armed conflict)
- water, 9, 13, 33, 59, 60, 62
- West and Central Africa, 14, 26
- Western Europe, 22, 32
- widows, 28, 30–31, 40
- Women, Development and the United Nations*, 64
- Women (table), 130–133
- women's groups, 16, 32–35, 50, 58, 59, 61, 80–81, 82
- World Bank, 72, 82
- World Health Organization (WHO), 5, 7, 14, 23, 24, 25, 86
- World Values Survey, 6, 8, 39, 55
- Zambia, 11, 18, 20, 31, 70
- Zimbabwe, 18, 19, 20, 30, 70, 82