

# APPENDIX 4: SWAZILAND COMMUNITY SURVEY

## Physicians for Human Rights Swaziland Community Survey 5.6.05



### INTRODUCE YOURSELF

I am working with Physicians for Human Rights (PHR) and Women and Law in Southern Africa Research Trust (WLSA). We are conducting a health survey of as many women and men as possible and would like to speak to one member of this household (homestead). The person we select to interview must be between 18 and 49 years-old, speak Siswati or English, and be a resident of Swaziland. With your permission, I would like to know how many people like that live in this household (homestead), then I will randomly select one member and interview them in private.

### USE TOOL TO LIST HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND CHOOSE PARTICIPANT

#### OBTAIN CONSENT:

##### Introduction and Purpose

- This is a study about HIV/AIDS prevention, testing and treatment and is being conducted by Physicians for Human Rights and Women and Law in Southern Africa Research Trust, two non-governmental organizations.
- We are conducting a survey to help understand more about HIV and AIDS among men and women in Swaziland.
- You have been selected randomly as part of a general population survey.
- Your participation in the research is entirely voluntary: you can decide not to take part at all.
- There is no payment for participating in the survey.

##### Study procedures

- The questions require only short answers and will take up to an hour to complete.
- I will not ask you to tell us your HIV status at any point.
- We will need some privacy for our conversation because some of the questions may be sensitive. If you do not understand a question, please ask me to explain it to you.
- You can refuse to answer any question, and are free to stop the interview at any point.

##### Confidentiality

- None of what you say will be shared with anyone else.
- I will not write down your name or any identifying information anywhere on the forms I fill out.

Do you have any questions for me?

Do you agree to take part in the study?

1. Consent provided [Circle ONE]: No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CNST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1

2. Survey # \_\_\_\_\_ ID

3a. Interviewer code \_\_\_\_\_ (1, 2, 3,...) ICD

3b. Date of interview \_\_\_\_ [day] - \_\_\_\_ [month] - 2005 DATE

4. Enumeration area code \_\_\_\_\_ EAC

5. Participation Outcome: [Circle ONE]

Survey Complete \_\_\_\_\_ 1 OUTC

Not Available (1 return visit) \_\_\_\_\_ 2

Refusal/would not consent \_\_\_\_\_ 3a=Lack Time; 3b=Fear Reprisal; 3c=Oppose Study; 3d=Other \_\_\_\_\_ OUTC3dO

Unable to Complete \_\_\_\_\_ 4a=Interrupted; 4b=Emotional; 4c=Safety; 4d= Lack of Privacy;

4e=Other \_\_\_\_\_ OUTC4eO

### PARTICIPANT CHARACTERISTICS

6a. Sex [Circle ONE]

Male \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FEMALE  
Female \_\_\_\_\_ 1

6b. I will begin by asking you for some information about yourself. How old are you now? \_\_\_\_\_ (years) AGEN

6c. Are you **currently** married? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 6e] MARR  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 6d]  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 6e]

6d. Is there more than one wife in your marriage? [Circle ONE]

No [one husband, one wife] \_\_\_\_\_ 0 MARP  
Yes [one husband, more than one wife] \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

6e. Are you **currently** living with a sexual partner (or spouse)? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SXPT  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

6f. Have you **ever** been widowed? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 WIDW  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

7a. How many children or other people depend on you for financial support, food or shelter? \_\_\_\_\_ (number) NDEP

7b. Do you get any assistance from the government (such as money, food or supplies) to help you care for individuals with HIV or AIDS or who have been orphaned?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CDEP  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

8. What is the highest year you completed in school?

Not finished primary \_\_\_\_\_ 1 SCHL  
Finished primary \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
Junior certificate \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
High school (form 5) \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
Tertiary \_\_\_\_\_ 6

9. What is your average monthly household income (total wages/income earned by all living with you)? HINC

<5,000 Emalengeni \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
5,000 E – 10,000 E \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
>10,000 E – 50,000 E \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
>50,000 E \_\_\_\_\_ 4

10. How would you describe your overall health? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

Very Good/Excellent \_\_\_\_\_ 1 HSTAT  
 Good \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
 Fair \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
 Poor \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

11a. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have you had problems getting enough food to eat? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FOOD  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

11b. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have food or water shortages affected your access to or decisions about health care? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FODH  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

11c. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have food or water shortages affected your ability to support dependents? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FODC  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

11d. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have food or water shortages made you economically dependent on someone else? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FODE  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

12a. I will now ask you some questions about alcohol use. During a typical week, how many days a week do you consume alcohol? \_\_\_\_\_ (#days/week) ALDA

12b. On the days that you drink alcohol, how many drinks do you usually have? \_\_\_\_\_ (#drinks/drinking day) ALDR

12c. What is the maximum number of drinks you had on any given day in the past month? \_\_\_\_\_ (#drinks/past month) ALDX

**KNOWLEDGE REGARDING HIV/AIDS**

13. I will now ask you some questions about what you know about HIV and AIDS. Based on what **you** know about AIDS, do **you** think that a person can get HIV or AIDS from any of the following? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 13a-13k] TRANS

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Having sexual intercourse without a condom [for the purpose of this survey, sexual intercourse is defined as vaginal or anal sex]	1	0	88	99
c. Receiving a blood transfusion	1	0	88	99
d. Sharing used needles or instruments	1	0	88	99
e. Sharing meals with an HIV-positive person	1	0	88	99
h. Getting bitten by a mosquito	1	0	88	99
k. Witchcraft	1	0	88	99

14. Based on what you know of HIV and AIDS, which of the following do **you** think can prevent someone from becoming infected with HIV/AIDS? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 14a-14e] PREV

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Using a condom correctly every time you have sex	1	0	88	99
b. Using traditional medicine	1	0	88	99
c. Being faithful with one partner who you know to be HIV-negative	1	0	88	99
d. Praying	1	0	88	99
e. Not having sex at all	1	0	88	99

15. Some people believe that sex with a virgin can cure AIDS. Do **you** agree? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CURE  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

### TESTING

16a. Do **you** have access to HIV testing in your community? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 ACCT  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

16b. Is it possible in **your** community for someone to get a confidential test to find out if they are infected with HIV? By confidential, I mean that no one will know the test result, except you and the health care worker who tests you, if you don't want them to know? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CNFT  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

### HIV TESTING

17. I will now ask you some questions about HIV testing. I will **not** ask you to tell me your HIV status. If **you** were HIV positive, would you tell your sexual partner(s) your status? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 TELLP  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

18. If **you** were to test positive for HIV and told others your status, do you think any of the following could happen to **you**? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 18a-18j] FEARS

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR	
a. Break-up of your marriage or relationship	1	0	88	99	
b. Physical abuse by your spouse/partner(s)	1	0	88	99	
c. You would lose your job	1	0	88	99	
d. You would be treated badly at work or school	1	0	88	99	
e. Loss of your friends	1	0	88	99	
f. Disowned from or neglected by your family	1	0	88	99	
g. Treated badly by health professionals	1	0	88	99	
h. Your community (village) would treat you like a social outcast	1	0	88	99	
i. Your family would not care for you if you became sick	1	0	88	99	
j. Other (specify)	1	0	88	99	FEARSO

19. People have different beliefs about their risks for getting HIV. In your opinion, how would you rate your chances of becoming infected with HIV? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

No risk \_\_\_\_\_ 1 RISK  
 Low risk \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
 Average risk \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
 High risk \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 100% chance \_\_\_\_\_ 5  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

20. Have you ever been tested for HIV? I am not asking you to tell me your status, only whether you have been tested. [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 21] TEST  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 23]  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88 [GO TO 21]  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 21]

**FOR PEOPLE NOT TESTED**

21. What were the most important reasons that prevented you from getting tested? [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Afraid or not ready to know status	1 ROLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Not sick	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	No risk of HIV infection	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ashamed to be seen at testing site (stigma)	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Spouse/partner(s) did not allow	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fear spouse/partner(s) would hit or hurt (if tested)	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Worried about disclosure of tests results without permission	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	No testing site near work/home	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	No access to treatment (ARVs) if HIV+	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Do not want to have to change sexual behavior if HIV+	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Others advised not to test	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	12
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

22a. Did not having testing available close to where you live or work prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CLOSE  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

22b. Did your spouse/partner(s) not allowing you prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 ALLOW  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

22c. Did not having enough food prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 NOFOO  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

22d. Did knowing that if you tested positive for HIV you would need to change your sexual practices prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CHANG  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

22e. Did thinking there would not be treatment (ARVs) available to you for HIV prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 NOARV  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

22f. Did thinking that others would treat you badly if you were HIV-positive (and they knew your status) prevent you from getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 BADTR  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

[GO TO 37a]

**FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN TESTED**

23. The following questions on HIV testing refer only to the **MOST RECENT** time you were tested. What year were you last tested for HIV? \_\_\_\_\_ (year). What month in that year were you tested? \_\_\_\_\_ (month) LASTT

24. Where were you tested? [DO NOT READ: Circle ONE]

Public Hospital \_\_\_\_\_ 1 WHERE  
Private Hospital \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
TB Clinic \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
Antenatal Clinic \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
NGO \_\_\_\_\_ 6  
VCT Center \_\_\_\_\_ 8  
Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 9 WHEREO  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

25. Did you feel you could refuse getting the HIV test? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 REFUS  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

26. Did others in your community treat you badly because you got tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 DISCT  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

27. Do you regret getting tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 REGR  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

28. I am **not** asking to know the result, but did you **find out** the result of your test? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 REST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

29. Did anybody find out your HIV test results from the testing center or your doctor without your permission? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 PERM1  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

30. Did your partner know you were tested?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 32] PKTS  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 31]  
 No partner \_\_\_\_\_ 2 [GO TO 32]  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88 [GO TO 32]  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 32]

31. Did your partner hit you, kick you, hurt you in anyway, or threaten you because you were tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 TESTV  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

32. Did your experience with HIV testing lead you to encourage others to get tested? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CONVT  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

**COUNSELING**

33a. Did you receive counseling **before** being tested for HIV? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 COUNB  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

33b. Did you receive counseling **after** the HIV test? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 COUNA  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 Did not go back for results \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

**[If NO on 33a AND NO or DID NOT GO BACK on 33 b, GO TO 35. ALL OTHERS, continue to 34]**

34. In **your** counseling experience, did the counselor: [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 34a-c] COUNS

Statement	Yes	No	Does Not Apply	DK	NR
a. give you information that you found useful	1	0	2 (no information given)	88	99
b. treat you with respect?	1	0	2	88	99
c. answer your questions?	1	0	2 (no questions asked)	88	99

35. Did **you** make the decision to get the HIV test? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 37] WILLT  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 36]  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88 [GO TO 36]  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 36]

36. What were the most important reasons that made **you** decide to have an HIV test? [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Wanted to know status	1 FACT
<input type="checkbox"/>	Was sick	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Doctor/nurse recommended	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	PMTCT recommended	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Worried about a sexual contact	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Knew treatment (ARVs) was available	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Partner/friend/family advised	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Church advised	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	TV/Radio/billboard messages	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Job required	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

### STIGMA AND ATTITUDES TOWARDS PLWA

37a. I will now ask you some questions about people living with HIV or AIDS. Would you be willing to share a meal with a person you believed had HIV or AIDS? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SHAR  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

37b. If a relative of yours became ill with HIV/ AIDS, would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RELM  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

37c. If a student has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue attending school? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SCHLS  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

37d. If a teacher has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue teaching in school? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SCHLT  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

37e. If you believed a shopkeeper or food seller had the AIDS virus, would you buy food from him or her? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SHOP  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99



37f. *If a member of your family became ill with HIV/AIDS, would you want it to remain secret?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FSEC  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

38a. *Do you think that people with HIV or AIDS should be able to marry?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RGHT1  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

38b. *Do you think that people with HIV or AIDS should be able to own property?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RGHT2  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

38c. *Do you think that people with HIV or AIDS should have the same chance as others to have a job?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RGHT3  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

38d. *Do you think that people with HIV or AIDS should have the same chance as others to be in Parliament?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RGHT4  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

38e. *Do you think that people with HIV or AIDS should receive food or other assistance from the government?* [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RGHT5  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

## HEALTH CARE EXPERIENCES

39a. *How often in the PAST 12 MONTHS did you seek medical care?* [Circle ONE]

Never \_\_\_\_\_ 1 OFTEN  
1-2 times \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
3-4 times \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
More than 4 times \_\_\_\_\_ 4

39b. *How often in the PAST 12 MONTHS did you see a traditional healer (inyanga)?* [Circle ONE]

Never \_\_\_\_\_ 1 OFTH  
1-2 times \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
3-4 times \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
More than 4 times \_\_\_\_\_ 4

40. Have you experienced any of the following from a doctor or nurse over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 40a-40d] HPABS

Statement	No	Yes	N/A	DK	NR
a. Denial of care or treatment	0	1	2	88	99
b. Denial of admission to a hospital	0	1	2	88	99
c. Verbal mistreatment or insults	0	1	2	88	99
d. Usually treated with respect and dignity	0	1	2	88	99

## SEXUAL PRACTICES

As you may know, a person may get the AIDS virus through sexual activity. To help prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS, we need to know more about the different types of sexual practices people engage in. Some of these questions need to be rather detailed and personal. Since this survey is confidential, no one will know your answers. I would appreciate your cooperation and honesty in answering these questions. Some of the questions are repetitive, but I need to ask all of them so I apologize if you have already answered what I ask.

41a. Do you currently practice abstinence, which means not having sex at all, as a way to prevent yourself or others from becoming infected with HIV/AIDS? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 ABST  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

41b. Would you consider using abstinence at any time in the future to decrease your risk of HIV/AIDS infection? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 ABST1  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

42. Have you **EVER** had sexual intercourse? For the purpose of this survey, sexual intercourse is defined as vaginal or anal sex with either a man or a woman. [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 49] EVER  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 43]  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88 [GO TO 43]  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 43]

43a. In **YOUR LIFETIME**, have you ever been forced to have sex when you did not want to? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FFSX  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

43b. In **YOUR LIFETIME**, have you ever had sex with someone when they did not want to? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FFSXA  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

43c. In **YOUR LIFETIME**, have you ever had sex with a commercial sex worker? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 COMSXL  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

43d. In **YOUR LIFETIME**, have you ever given another person money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex?

[Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 PAIDL  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

43e. In **YOUR LIFETIME**, has another person ever given you money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 EXCHL  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

44. The number of sexual partners people have had differs a lot from person to person. Some people report having had one sexual partner, some two partners, and others many partners. How many sexual partners have you had in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

None \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 49] NUMB  
One \_\_\_\_\_ 2 [GO TO 45]  
Two \_\_\_\_\_ 3 [GO TO 45]  
Three \_\_\_\_\_ 4 [GO TO 45]  
Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 5 [GO TO 45] NUMBO

45. How many sexual partners have you had in the **LAST MONTH**? [Circle ONE]

None \_\_\_\_\_ 1 NUMBLM  
One \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
Two \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
Three \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 5 NUMBLMO

**FOR SEXUALLY ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS ONLY**

46a. Who generally decides when you have sex? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

You \_\_\_\_\_ 1 DCES  
You and your partner(s) equally \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
Your partner(s) \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46b. Thinking about all the times you had sex in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

Very infrequently or never \_\_\_\_\_ 1 ALCS  
Less than half of the time \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
More than half of the time \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
Very frequently or always \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46c. Have you had sex with a commercial sex worker during the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 COMSX  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46d. During the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have you given another person money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 PAIDL  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46e. During the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, has another person given you money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 EXCH  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46f. Were you forced to have sex against your will over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FORC  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46g. Did you have sex with others when they did not want to over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FOSEX  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46h. To the best of your knowledge, have your sexual partners had sex with anyone else besides you over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 PMONO  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46i. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have you ever thought that your sexual partner(s) may have exposed you to HIV/AIDS by having sex with others?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 PEXPO  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46j. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have you had a sexual relationship with someone 10 or more years older than you? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 INTGN  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

46k. In the **PAST 12 MONTHS** have you had a sexual relationship with someone 10 or more years younger than you? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 INTGN1  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

#### REGARDING CONDOM USE

47a. Thinking about all of the times you had sex over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use a condom? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

All sexual encounters \_\_\_\_\_ 1 CONDT  
Most sexual encounters \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
Half of sexual encounters \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
A few sexual encounters \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
Never \_\_\_\_\_ 5  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

47b. In your sexual encounters, who typically decides whether you use a condom? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

- You only \_\_\_\_\_ 1 DECI  
 Mostly you \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
 You and your partner(s) equally \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
 Mostly partner(s) \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 Partner(s) only \_\_\_\_\_ 5  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 6  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 7

47c. Where do you get condoms? [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Never get condoms	0 CONDG
<input type="checkbox"/>	Free from clinic	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Free from NGO	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Buy in store or petrol station	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Buy in restaurant or club	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Partner(s)	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

47d. How many times did you have sex **without** a condom over the **PAST MONTH with someone who is not a primary partner**?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (number of times) UNPRO

47e. Was there anytime that you did **not** use a condom over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

- No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 [GO TO 49] NCOND  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1 [GO TO 48]  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88 [GO TO 49]  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99 [GO TO 49]

48. Why do you **not** use a condom with each sexual encounter? [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Inconvenient /did not have at time	1 CONDW
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decrease sexual pleasure	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Trust partner	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Believe are in monogamous relationship w/ HIV- partner	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Spouse/partner(s) does not want to	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Trying to get pregnant (you or spouse/partner)	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cannot afford condoms	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Not available (where live/shop)	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	Do not know how to use	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Condoms don't prevent HIV/AIDS	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Use other birth control methods	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	Condoms carry HIV	12
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	13
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

**FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS**

49. *What is the most important reason that women are at high risk for HIV in Swaziland?* [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Women cannot refuse sex	1 VULWO
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men refuse to use condoms	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Physical or sexual violence	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intergenerational relationships	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women have multiple sexual partners	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men have multiple sexual partners/spouses	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Transactional sex	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women's low status/lack of rights	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women are economically dependent on men	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women drink too much	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men drink too much	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	Traditional practices [wife inheritance, lobola, etc.]	12
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	13
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

50. *What is the most important reason that men are at high risk for HIV in Swaziland?* [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Men refuse to use condoms	1 VULMN
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men don't have enough knowledge about HIV prevention	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intergenerational relationships	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women have multiple sexual partners	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men have multiple sexual partners/spouses	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Transactional sex (non-commercial)	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Commercial sex	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Women drink too much	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	Men drink too much	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Traditional practices [wife inheritance, lobola, etc.]	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

## GENDER ROLES

51. I will now read you some statements about your beliefs about the different roles of men and women in society. Please let me know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ ALL: Circle AGREE or DISAGREE for 51a-51u]

Statement	Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
a. It is OK for men to have more than one (sexual) partner at one time	1	0	88	99
b. It is OK for women to have more than one (sexual) partner at one time	1	0	88	99
c. A woman must prove her fertility before marriage	1	0	88	99
d. It is OK for a man to take another wife if his current wife does not bear children	1	0	88	99
e. A woman should remain a virgin until she marries	1	0	88	99
f. A man should remain a virgin until he marries	1	0	88	99
g. It is a woman's duty to have sex with her spouse/partner even if she does not want to	1	0	88	99
h. It is more important for a woman to respect her spouse/partner than it is for a man to respect his spouse/partner	1	0	88	99
i. A man may beat his spouse/partner if she disobeys him	1	0	88	99
j. A man may beat his spouse/partner if he believes she is having sex with other men	1	0	88	99
k. Women should be able to own property in their own name	1	0	88	99
l. Women should have their own houses and land when they marry	1	0	88	99
m. Men should financially support the children they have from all relationships	L	0	88	99
n. Women should be able to hold the same jobs at the same pay as men	1	0	88	99
o. A woman should be able to end a relationship with a man	1	0	88	99
p. A man should pay a bride price (lobola) in order to marry a woman	1	0	88	99
q. A woman is expected to have children if a man paid lobola to marry her	1	0	88	99
r. A woman's in-laws should protect her if her husband hurts or treats her badly	1	0	88	99
r. It is more important that boys get an education than that girls do	1	0	88	99
s. It is a woman's duty to care for the sick	1	0	88	99
t. Men should control decisions in relationships with women (whether to marry, whether to have sex, how many children to have)	1	0	88	99
u. Women should not insist on condom use if their partner refuses	1	0	88	99

## ADDRESSING HIV/AIDS IN SWAZILAND

52. Now I will ask you about what more can be done about HIV/AIDS in Swaziland. In your opinion, what could be done to prevent further spread of HIV in Swaziland? [DO NOT READ: Check ALL THAT APPLY]

<input type="checkbox"/>	Educational campaigns (on testing, prevention, treatment, stigma)	1 SWAZI
<input type="checkbox"/>	Supporting people to get tested	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing availability of testing (#centers, mobile testing, etc.)	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing confidentiality at testing sites	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Providing resources (food, transport, etc.)	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Making treatment (including ARVs) more available	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	If people had access to good/better quality care at clinics or hospitals	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	If there were more HIV/AIDS support groups	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	If the King would set an example/speak out	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Addressing domestic/sexual violence (prevention, protection, etc.)	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing availability of condoms (distribution, cost, etc.)	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	12
<input type="checkbox"/>	DK	88
<input type="checkbox"/>	NR	99

53a. In your opinion, which of the following forms of testing are appropriate for you? Voluntary counseling and testing, which is confidential testing at HIV testing and counseling centers?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 VTEST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

53b. Routine testing, which is testing everyone for HIV as part of a routine clinic or hospital visit, unless they say no? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 RTTEST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

53c. Couples testing, which is testing men and women partners together for HIV and giving them their results together? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 CTTEST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
NA (no partner) \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

53d. Mobile testing, which is testing from a vehicle that moves around to different places close to where people live or work, such as markets or community centers, and gives the test results on the same day? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 MTTEST  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

53e. Which one of these forms of testing would be **best** for you? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]:

Voluntary \_\_\_\_\_ 1 BESTT  
Routine \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
Couples \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
Mobile \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 5 BESTTO  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

54. Would you support HIV/AIDS education directed at men as a way to prevent the further spread of HIV in Swaziland? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SWAED  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

55. Projects that help women make their own money could provide HIV-positive women with access to resources for daily living and treatment for HIV/AIDS. Would you support this type of project as a way to decrease the impact of HIV/AIDS in Swaziland? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 INCGEN  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

56. Do you think violence (threatening or hurting someone, or forcing them to have sex when they don't want to) is an important contributor to the spread of HIV in Swaziland? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 SWASV  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99



57. Abstinence (not have any sexual intercourse) is one way to decrease the spread of HIV/AIDS. Do you think promoting abstinence will change sexual behavior in Swaziland? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

Not at all \_\_\_\_\_ 0 ABST2  
 A little \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 Quite a lot \_\_\_\_\_ 2  
 Extremely \_\_\_\_\_ 3  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

I am going to read you a list of individuals and groups. For each one, please tell me your opinion of their efforts to address HIV/AIDS in Swaziland. [READ ALL: Circle ONE ANSWER for EACH COLUMN 58-61(a-e)]

	a. Spent enough money on HIV prevention? A	b. Set a good example in their personal behavior and sexual practices? B	c. Given people infected or affected by HIV/AIDS the things they need to survive, such as food, water, shelter or land? C	d. Done enough to oppose bad treatment of people with HIV/AIDS? D	e. Protected women and children from abuse? E
58. Have national political leaders- POL	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99
59. Has the King- KING	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99
60. Have chiefs- CHIEFS	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99
61. Have church leaders- CHURCH	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99	No _____ 0 Yes _____ 1 DK _____ 88 NR _____ 99

62a. Do you believe that **you** have a duty to avoid putting others at risk for HIV/AIDS? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 DUTY1  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

62b. Do you believe that **you** have a duty to treat every person with dignity and respect? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 DUTY2  
 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
 DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
 NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

62c. Does the way that the government works in Swaziland prevent **you** from having a say in the way HIV/AIDS is addressed in Swaziland? [Circle ONE]

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 BERE  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
DK \_\_\_\_\_ 88  
NR \_\_\_\_\_ 99

### INFORMATION

63. If you would like any information on the availability of HIV testing in your community please let me know. Would you like some information?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 INFO  
Yes, information provided \_\_\_\_\_ 1

64. If you would like information on how to prevent HIV transmission or on treatment for AIDS, I have a pamphlet with some information for you. Would you like a pamphlet?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0  
Yes, information provided \_\_\_\_\_ 1 INFOP

65. In Swaziland, people sometimes don't feel safe at home because they experience domestic violence. Domestic violence means that their partners or family members physically hurt them, threaten them or force them to have sex when they don't want to. As part of our study, we would like to let you know who to contact if you or someone that you know does not feel safe at home. These organizations are here to assist people who are being hurt. They can also help you to report domestic violence to the police. Would you like information on how you can contact these organizations?

No \_\_\_\_\_ 0 FORCI  
Yes, information provided \_\_\_\_\_ 1