

# Table 14.1 Burkina Faso household survey, 2003

Indicator	Expenditure quintile													
	National total	Rural						Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	
<b>Demographic indicators</b>														
Sample size (households)	8,494	5,894	618	853	1,020	1,278	2,125	2,600	253	326	387	573	1,061	
Total population (thousands)	11,385	9,317	1,387	1,672	1,804	1,947	2,506	2,068	319	349	390	458	554	
Age dependency ratio	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	
Average household size	6.4	6.6	9.8	8.4	7.5	6.5	4.7	5.6	8.4	7.4	6.8	5.5	3.9	
Marital status of head of household (%)														
Monogamous male	4	3	0	1	1	2	5	10	1	3	4	5	21	
Polygamous male	60	59	44	50	57	60	68	63	60	59	67	68	62	
Single male	29	33	53	44	37	33	21	13	24	25	18	12	5	
De facto female	0	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	
De jure female	7	5	3	4	4	5	6	13	14	13	12	14	12	
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>														
Mean monthly expenditure (CFA francs)	75,614	65,140	36,960	46,013	58,598	71,470	112,679	129,090	55,311	81,398	106,453	146,524	256,278	
Mean monthly share on food (%)	58	65	72	70	69	65	57	42	54	51	48	44	34	
Mean monthly share on health (%)	5	5	2	3	3	3	9	6	3	2	6	7	8	
Mean monthly share on education (%)	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	8	4	8	8	7	8	
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>														
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	63	55	56	58	58	54	53	91	87	86	89	93	93	
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	93	91	87	90	92	91	93	96	95	95	94	97	97	
Male	93	91	88	90	94	90	93	96	95	93	96	96	98	
Female	92	91	84	90	90	92	94	95	94	97	93	97	95	
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	34	21	16	20	17	23	27	48	24	36	42	52	68	
Male	32	21	19	18	14	26	29	47	26	34	41	51	70	
Female	36	21	9	24	24	19	23	48	23	38	43	53	66	
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)														
Adult literacy rate (%)														
Total	22	13	9	11	10	12	17	56	34	43	49	57	76	
Male	29	19	14	18	17	17	23	66	44	54	58	67	83	
Female	15	7	4	5	5	7	11	47	25	33	39	49	69	
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)														
Total	31	19	15	20	19	18	20	71	53	70	70	74	80	
Male	38	26	22	26	26	24	28	78	58	76	75	83	90	
Female	25	13	8	13	12	13	14	65	47	62	63	67	72	
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>														
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	65	57	56	55	55	57	59	95	91	89	94	95	97	
Morbidity (% of population)	6	6	3	4	6	6	8	7	5	4	6	7	10	
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	64	62	44	49	56	65	71	71	55	54	72	77	77	
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)														
Public	70	72	57	62	67	70	79	62	66	67	57	64	61	
Private, modern medicine	7	2	1	4	2	2	2	25	8	13	27	25	31	
Private, traditional healers	17	20	39	28	25	18	14	8	22	14	12	6	3	
Missionary or nongovernmental organization	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Child survival and malnutrition (%)														
Birth assisted by trained staff	52	43	32	42	43	46	50	94	86	94	93	96	98	
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stunting (6–59 months)	43	46	45	46	47	44	47	33	34	29	36	36	31	
Wasting (6–59 months)	31	32	35	32	33	32	30	28	24	33	33	28	24	
Underweight (6–59 months)	47	50	52	51	51	49	48	35	31	38	43	38	28	
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>														
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	35	20	12	16	18	20	25	91	70	85	92	95	97	
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	90	88	88	90	90	88	85	98	98	97	97	97	98	
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	83	80	80	80	80	81	79	97	94	96	96	96	98	
Access to improved water source (% of population)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	27	15	14	16	15	15	16	72	52	63	75	76	77	
Own tap	19	5	4	5	4	5	6	70	44	59	71	74	76	
Other piped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Well, protected	9	10	10	11	11	11	10	3	8	4	5	2	1	
Traditional fuel use (%)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	95	98	99	99	99	99	96	85	99	99	98	93	67	
Firewood	91	96	97	98	98	97	94	73	99	94	93	82	47	
Charcoal	4	2	2	1	1	2	3	12	1	5	5	11	21	

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.2 Cameroon household survey, 2001

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural						Urban					
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	10,992	6,017	646	764	1,026	1,217	2,364	4,975	759	786	886	1,061	1,483
Total population (thousands)	15,473	10,089	2,019	2,016	2,019	2,018	2,018	5,383	1,077	1,076	1,076	1,076	1,078
Age dependency ratio	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
Average household size	5.0	5.0	7.2	6.8	5.5	5.0	3.0	4.9	7.3	6.3	5.7	4.5	3.1
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	44	46	50	50	50	48	40	40	47	49	46	38	32
Polygamous male	14	16	22	22	16	17	11	9	16	11	10	9	6
Single male	18	15	5	6	11	11	26	25	15	15	17	26	38
De facto female	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	4
De jure female	19	19	18	17	18	20	20	21	17	20	22	23	21
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (CFA francs)	30,619	22,063	6,609	10,217	13,705	18,951	40,025	46,540	11,847	18,846	25,889	37,099	93,334
Mean monthly share on food (%)	59	69	68	71	70	69	68	42	48	45	44	42	36
Mean monthly share on health (%)	7	7	7	6	7	7	8	7	6	6	7	7	8
Mean monthly share on education (%)	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	7	7	6	5
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	85	79	75	77	79	77	83	96	96	96	96	95	96
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	93	92	92	91	93	93	92	94	94	95	95	93	89
Male	93	93	93	92	94	93	90	94	94	95	95	94	91
Female	92	92	90	90	93	93	93	93	94	96	95	92	87
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	40	29	14	22	28	33	48	57	38	53	59	64	72
Male	39	29	15	22	28	33	49	55	35	49	59	64	73
Female	41	28	12	21	27	33	47	58	40	57	59	64	71
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)													
Total	68	56	50	50	55	58	62	88	76	85	89	92	94
Male	77	67	61	60	66	69	72	92	83	91	94	96	96
Female	60	47	42	42	46	49	51	83	70	80	84	88	92
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)													
Total	82	73	69	69	76	74	78	94	89	93	95	96	97
Male	88	82	76	78	85	84	85	96	90	95	97	97	98
Female	77	66	62	61	69	67	71	93	87	91	93	95	95
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	90	84	77	83	84	84	88	100	99	100	100	100	100
Morbidity (% of population)	31	31	28	29	31	33	35	31	30	31	31	30	33
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	53	55	53	53	53	59	58	48	44	49	51	49	48
Private, modern medicine	13	7	6	5	7	8	9	23	19	20	20	24	31
Private, traditional healers	15	18	18	21	21	15	14	11	18	12	9	7	6
Other	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	1	1	0	1	1	1
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stunting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wasting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underweight (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	43	26	13	15	21	29	36	75	58	68	75	79	84
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	68	75	71	80	73	74	76	56	56	59	61	57	50
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	90	85	82	85	84	86	88	99	99	99	99	100	99
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	66	50	47	44	47	48	58	96	88	94	97	97	98
Own tap	15	6	3	4	4	5	10	32	11	17	24	35	49
Other piped	27	14	12	11	11	13	17	52	58	62	59	51	41
Well, protected	24	31	32	30	32	30	31	12	19	15	14	10	8
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	75	94	99	99	97	96	86	41	75	58	51	34	17
Firewood	75	93	99	99	96	96	85	40	75	58	49	33	16
Charcoal	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.3 Ethiopia household survey, 2000

Indicator	Expenditure quintile													
	National total	Rural						Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	
<b>Demographic indicators</b>														
Sample size (households)	16,672	8,459	1,469	1,382	1,519	1,678	2,411	8,213	1,118	1,358	1,506	1,883	2,348	
Total population (thousands)	54,756	47,531	9,502	9,513	9,504	9,507	9,505	7,225	1,446	1,443	1,446	1,445	1,445	
Age dependency ratio	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	
Average household size	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.5	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	
Marital status of head of household (%)														
Monogamous male	68	71	75	72	74	74	64	48	53	50	50	49	41	
Polygamous male	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Single male	6	5	3	4	3	4	8	11	6	4	7	10	23	
De facto female	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	2	4	4	3	2	
De jure female	25	23	20	22	21	22	27	38	39	42	39	38	34	
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>														
Mean monthly expenditure (birr)	103	93	42	60	75	95	161	162	49	76	103	147	346	
Mean monthly share on food (%)	66	68	72	71	69	68	62	55	66	62	59	53	43	
Mean monthly share on health (%)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mean monthly share on education (%)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>														
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	30	25	19	23	29	25	32	75	66	70	76	84	85	
Male	32	27	20	25	30	27	35	75	68	68	75	85	86	
Female	29	22	18	20	28	21	29	75	64	71	77	82	84	
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	9	3	2	3	3	3	5	40	30	36	41	50	47	
Male	10	4	4	3	3	5	7	43	29	38	47	54	54	
Female	8	2	1	2	2	2	3	38	30	35	36	46	42	
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Adult literacy rate (%)														
Total	28	21	15	19	20	23	25	67	54	59	66	71	79	
Male	41	34	26	32	33	39	39	81	70	75	80	86	91	
Female	17	9	6	8	8	9	11	56	43	47	56	61	69	
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)														
Total	39	29	24	32	29	30	31	84	80	81	86	87	86	
Male	50	43	35	47	43	45	42	90	84	86	91	95	95	
Female	28	17	12	17	16	16	20	80	76	78	82	81	81	
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>														
Health center less than 5 km away (% of population)	47	38	37	39	40	37	37	98	97	98	99	99	98	
Morbidity (% of population)	26	27	27	27	27	26	31	20	20	20	20	19	20	
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	41	39	30	36	40	41	46	67	60	65	68	70	71	
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)														
Public	45	44	44	49	45	42	41	52	56	59	52	49	43	
Private, modern medicine	45	45	46	40	46	46	48	42	36	36	41	43	51	
Private, traditional healers	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	
Other	6	7	6	7	5	9	7	4	4	3	4	3	4	
Child survival and malnutrition (%)														
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	45	41	35	48	42	38	45	85	81	81	84	96	88	
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	51	47	44	50	47	49	46	90	84	88	90	98	94	
Stunting (6–59 months)	59	61	64	60	61	61	55	47	56	51	49	43	29	
Wasting (6–59 months)	11	11	12	11	11	9	11	7	8	9	6	4	7	
Underweight (6–59 months)	45	46	53	46	48	41	43	27	36	30	27	22	14	
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>														
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	17	9	7	8	7	9	11	71	48	63	72	78	86	
Water source less than 5 km away (% of population)	90	99	90	89	88	90	87	98	97	98	98	98	99	
Market less than 5 km away (% of population)	58	52	54	52	52	52	50	98	98	98	99	99	97	
Access to improved water source (% of population)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	29	19	15	18	18	19	21	92	83	91	93	92	96	
Own tap	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	
Other piped	17	7	7	7	6	6	8	82	74	79	84	83	88	
Well, protected	11	12	8	11	12	13	13	8	9	11	8	7	6	
Traditional fuel use (%)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	77	78	82	78	77	78	77	66	80	74	70	65	51	
Firewood	75	78	82	78	77	78	77	58	75	67	61	57	40	
Charcoal	1	0	0	..	..	..	0	8	5	7	9	8	11	

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.4 Malawi household survey, 2004

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural						Urban					
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	11,280	9,840	1,495	1,747	1,924	2,106	2,568	1,440	249	246	283	335	327
Total population (thousands)	12,505	11,075	2,187	2,186	2,200	2,219	2,282	1,429	279	281	280	287	299
Age dependency ratio	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
Average household size	4.5	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.5
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	63	62	62	63	63	64	58	69	69	81	76	68	57
Polygamous male	8	9	9	11	10	8	8	3	6	3	2	2	2
Single male	6	5	1	1	2	5	13	13	1	4	8	17	27
De facto female	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	0	1
De jure female	21	22	25	21	22	21	19	14	20	11	12	12	14
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (kwacha)	85	72	31	44	58	78	148	184	42	68	98	143	565
Mean monthly share on food (%)	75	76	79	79	78	76	69	64	76	73	67	61	42
Mean monthly share on health (%)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
Mean monthly share on education (%)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	4
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	65	64	57	60	64	69	73	78	71	78	86	79	81
Male	64	63	57	59	63	68	72	78	71	78	86	75	79
Female	66	65	58	61	65	70	74	79	71	78	86	83	83
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	7	5	2	3	3	6	10	20	4	12	16	30	37
Male	7	5	2	3	3	6	10	20	3	14	16	33	35
Female	6	5	2	2	3	6	10	20	4	10	15	28	39
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)													
Total	29	29	14	13	13	13	13	17	17	17	15	16	20
Male	43	16	17	16	16	17	15	18	20	17	17	18	18
Female	15	10	10	9	9	9	11	16	13	17	13	13	21
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)													
Total	35	34	36	35	34	33	32	40	45	42	35	37	41
Male	43	42	44	43	44	45	38	46	52	48	46	50	40
Female	27	26	29	28	26	23	26	33	38	37	25	25	42
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 5 km away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morbidity (% of population)	28	29	22	27	29	32	33	17	18	16	18	17	16
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	87	87	83	86	86	89	88	90	84	90	93	92	89
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	36	35	39	38	35	32	32	44	41	51	44	50	31
Private, modern medicine	52	52	48	51	53	54	54	51	51	45	48	45	66
Private, traditional healers	5	5	6	4	5	6	3	3	5	2	3	2	1
Missionary or nongovernmental organization	4	4	3	3	3	4	7	2	1	2	4	1	1
Other	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	1	2	..	1	1	2
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stunting (6–59 months)	39	39	39	39	41	39	36	35	43	36	30	39	19
Wasting (6–59 months)	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	0	2
Underweight (6–59 months)	16	16	18	17	15	14	16	15	19	18	12	11	14
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	18	9	6	7	9	9	11	66	57	68	68	73	65
Water source less than 5 km away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Market less than 5 km away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	67	64	64	63	64	62	67	88	69	86	86	92	97
Own tap	5	2	1	1	1	2	4	28	6	13	16	30	61
Other piped	15	11	10	10	11	9	13	49	42	55	60	56	33
Well, protected	47	51	53	53	52	51	50	11	21	18	10	7	3
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	97	98	99	99	99	98	98	87	99	95	96	89	62
Firewood	90	97	99	98	98	97	94	38	71	50	40	29	16
Charcoal	7	1	..	0	0	1	3	49	28	45	56	61	47

Note: Data are provisional.

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.5 Niger household survey, 2005

Indicator	Expenditure quintile													
	National total	Rural						Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	
<b>Demographic indicators</b>														
Sample size (households)	6,690	4,670	682	775	869	1,024	1,320	2,020	277	308	361	453	621	
Total population (thousands)	12,627	10,510	2,101	2,103	2,102	2,101	2,102	2,116	424	422	422	423	423	
Age dependency ratio	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	
Average household size	8.4	8.4	10.1	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.4	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.2	6.1	
Marital status of head of household (%)														
Monogamous male	68	69	72	73	73	67	54	64	60	69	67	64	57	
Polygamous male	22	22	12	19	22	28	42	18	9	17	19	24	33	
Single male	3	3	5	3	2	2	1	4	6	4	3	4	2	
De facto female	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	
De jure female	7	5	11	4	4	3	2	13	24	10	10	9	8	
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>														
Mean monthly expenditure (CFA francs)	65,877	59,669	23,443	38,353	48,786	61,670	126,084	96,715	36,492	62,921	87,469	112,844	183,902	
Mean monthly share on food (%)	85	86	81	84	87	88	89	81	83	85	82	81	75	
Mean monthly share on health (%)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	3	3	
Mean monthly share on education (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>														
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	27	24	20	20	24	24	30	47	36	38	46	54	61	
Male	30	28	23	25	28	27	34	47	36	38	48	56	58	
Female	24	20	17	15	20	21	26	47	37	39	43	52	64	
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)														
Total	7	3	2	2	3	3	5	22	8	15	19	24	37	
Male	9	5	4	5	5	5	6	21	5	13	15	25	40	
Female	6	2	0	0	2	2	3	22	11	18	23	23	34	
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Adult literacy rate (%)														
Total	31	23	21	21	25	23	31	53	30	32	43	57	65	
Male	45	38	35	36	38	39	46	65	41	42	57	71	76	
Female	17	9	6	6	11	7	15	41	19	23	30	42	54	
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)														
Total	39	29	26	28	35	23	36	66	45	39	63	76	74	
Male	52	44	41	46	52	35	52	72	47	42	68	86	83	
Female	26	14	11	9	18	10	21	60	43	36	58	66	66	
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>														
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Morbidity (% of population)	11	11	10	13	14	14	13	9	7	9	9	7	10	
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	8	8	7	10	10	11	11	7	5	7	7	6	10	
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)														
Public	61	60	55	65	82	53	62	62	63	73	51	73	59	
Private, modern medicine	22	19	24	16	7	3	20	33	34	21	44	24	36	
Private, traditional healers	17	21	22	20	11	44	18	4	3	6	5	3	5	
Missionary or nongovernmental organization	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Child survival and malnutrition (%)														
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stunting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Wasting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Underweight (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>														
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	21	10	8	9	11	10	14	75	59	72	72	82	91	
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Access to improved water source (% of population)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	51	44	47	45	43	41	43	84	89	83	80	84	86	
Own tap	8	3	4	3	2	3	3	32	11	15	23	45	64	
Other piped	26	21	23	22	22	19	22	51	75	65	55	37	20	
Well, protected	17	19	20	20	20	20	18	2	3	3	2	2	2	
Traditional fuel use (%)														
Total <sup>a</sup>	97	97	96	97	98	97	98	96	97	98	96	97	92	
Firewood	96	96	95	96	97	97	97	95	97	97	94	96	90	
Charcoal	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	

Note: Data are provisional.

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.6 Nigeria household survey, 2004

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural					Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	19,158	14,512	2,321	2,446	2,717	3,120	3,908	4,646	783	779	834	988	1,262
Total population (thousands)	126,305	70,599	14,115	14,127	14,116	14,122	14,118	55,706	11,144	11,138	11,140	11,131	11,153
Age dependency ratio	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
Average household size	4.7	4.8	6.5	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.4	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.3
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	58	58	54	63	65	62	51	57	56	61	59	59	51
Polygamous male	15	18	32	26	20	14	8	12	16	17	15	10	7
Single male	11	9	4	3	5	8	19	14	10	7	8	13	25
De facto female	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3
De jure female	13	12	8	7	9	14	19	14	13	12	14	16	14
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (Nigerian naira)	11,635	9,924	3,922	6,391	8,008	9,939	16,272	13,705	4,548	8,809	11,580	14,279	22,892
Mean monthly share on food (%)	54	61	57	65	65	64	54	45	36	51	51	50	41
Mean monthly share on health (%)	8	8	3	4	5	7	16	7	4	5	6	6	13
Mean monthly share on education (%)	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	8	11	7	8	7	7
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	62	50	38	42	48	55	63	75	71	68	73	80	83
Male	69	57	44	49	55	62	71	83	78	77	81	86	89
Female	54	43	31	36	41	49	54	68	65	59	65	73	75
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	78	68	55	60	66	72	81	88	84	86	89	93	89
Male	82	74	60	67	75	81	86	90	85	88	92	96	92
Female	73	62	50	53	58	65	77	86	82	84	85	90	87
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morbidity (% of population)	12	12	8	10	11	14	21	11	7	9	10	11	17
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	57	57	31	41	50	62	74	57	30	50	56	58	71
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	38	37	27	26	31	32	47	40	36	41	41	39	40
Private, modern medicine	57	58	69	69	63	64	49	55	58	54	56	56	53
Private, traditional healers	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	2
Other	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	6	4	3	4	4
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stunting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wasting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underweight (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	60	50	47	48	50	50	52	72	73	71	71	72	75
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	61	42	41	41	43	41	43	83	81	82	82	86	84
Own tap	13	4	3	3	4	3	5	23	18	21	23	24	28
Other piped	11	4	3	4	5	4	5	18	24	18	17	17	16
Well, protected	38	34	35	35	35	34	33	42	39	43	42	45	40
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	65	88	92	93	91	89	79	38	44	52	43	36	24
Firewood	64	87	92	93	90	89	79	37	42	51	42	35	23
Charcoal	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Note: Data are provisional.

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

**Table 14.7** São Tomé and Príncipe household survey, 2000

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural					Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	2,416	1,173	179	197	215	244	338	1,243	187	202	242	264	348
Total population (thousands)	128	57	11	11	11	11	11	71	14	14	14	14	14
Age dependency ratio	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
Average household size	4.6	4.5	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.0	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.3
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	51	53	62	66	66	48	37	50	51	50	46	56	46
Polygamous male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single male	16	18	9	5	10	16	36	15	4	9	12	14	26
De facto female	7	6	5	5	5	8	7	8	7	11	12	5	8
De jure female	25	23	25	24	19	27	20	27	37	29	30	25	20
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (dobras)	451,490	318,313	80,362	128,371	175,196	243,054	679,373	560,829	108,471	179,366	252,850	359,041	1,403,366
Mean monthly share on food (%)	72	75	78	77	78	76	71	69	76	74	69	68	62
Mean monthly share on health (%)	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5
Mean monthly share on education (%)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	2
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	34	33	46	44	37	35	16	35	51	39	35	38	23
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	70	67	68	68	63	68	67	73	71	73	78	73	74
Male	71	70	67	75	62	71	70	73	72	71	75	80	66
Female	69	64	68	60	63	64	63	73	69	75	81	65	79
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	43	29	13	26	23	34	50	52	32	39	64	62	64
Male	43	29	15	24	24	42	47	52	30	41	65	66	66
Female	42	28	11	28	22	25	51	52	35	37	62	59	63
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)													
Total	83	80	76	82	79	77	85	86	78	83	85	89	91
Male	92	89	87	89	89	87	92	94	90	92	92	95	97
Female	76	72	67	76	70	69	77	79	68	75	80	84	84
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)													
Total	94	92	90	92	91	91	95	96	91	94	98	98	96
Male	95	93	95	91	90	94	96	96	94	96	97	98	98
Female	93	91	86	92	92	88	95	95	88	92	98	98	95
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	84	81	77	74	81	82	85	87	86	90	85	89	87
Morbidity (% of population)	18	15	12	14	14	17	20	19	12	19	19	22	24
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	48	45	41	45	40	50	47	50	38	44	50	56	57
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	70	81	94	88	78	83	68	64	80	78	68	62	53
Private, modern medicine	25	14	4	9	16	10	27	31	15	18	29	32	43
Private, traditional healers	3	2	..	3	..	3	4	4	5	1	3	6	2
Other	1	2	2	..	6	3	1	1	..	3	..	..	2
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stunting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wasting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underweight (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	28	21	18	12	20	20	27	35	14	26	36	41	46
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	88	93	93	94	93	95	92	84	82	80	87	86	85
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	87	81	74	73	80	86	86	92	90	88	91	93	94
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	77	67	74	70	64	70	63	84	82	79	81	89	88
Own tap	20	10	7	9	7	13	12	27	12	20	26	29	40
Other piped	8	13	19	15	15	11	10	4	4	3	5	5	4
Well, protected	49	44	48	46	42	46	41	53	65	56	49	56	43
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	84	95	100	98	99	94	88	75	96	83	81	72	57
Firewood	73	91	98	96	97	90	82	59	88	74	63	50	36
Charcoal	11	4	1	2	2	4	6	16	8	9	18	22	20

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.

Table 14.8 Sierra Leone household survey, 2002/03

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural					Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	3,713	2,396	412	451	453	511	569	1,317	223	246	277	276	295
Total population (thousands)	5,337	3,440	688	689	688	688	688	1,897	379	379	380	379	380
Age dependency ratio	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Average household size	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.3	7.5	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.4
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	61	60	52	56	61	65	64	63	56	62	66	67	64
Polygamous male	19	23	31	28	26	19	15	10	13	13	13	8	6
Single male	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	6	2	3	3	7	14
De facto female	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1
De jure female	14	12	12	13	10	11	15	19	27	19	16	16	16
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (leones)	294,515	239,364	103,175	150,703	197,851	237,999	438,780	378,978	154,151	242,246	322,612	385,918	685,453
Mean monthly share on food (%)	52	59	60	61	62	61	53	42	49	46	45	43	32
Mean monthly share on health (%)	10	2	6	9	7	10	14	13	9	10	12	12	19
Mean monthly share on education (%)	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	6	5	6	6	6	5
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)													
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	73	67	62	64	67	69	75	86	78	85	89	87	91
Male	72	66	58	65	66	70	72	85	78	83	88	88	93
Female	74	68	66	63	68	67	77	86	78	87	90	87	89
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	19	10	7	7	11	10	18	33	27	23	24	37	51
Male	22	13	9	10	12	13	22	36	31	28	24	47	48
Female	17	7	4	3	9	7	13	30	23	18	24	27	54
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)													
Total	27	13	11	10	11	14	20	49	32	37	41	52	75
Male	35	20	17	17	17	21	27	58	43	50	49	59	81
Female	19	8	6	5	6	8	14	40	24	26	33	46	68
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)													
Total	40	23	18	17	17	28	35	62	49	51	56	62	81
Male	47	31	26	24	25	36	42	68	59	62	64	65	85
Female	33	16	12	11	11	20	27	55	39	42	48	60	78
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morbidity (% of population)													
44	42	34	40	42	42	49	45	37	44	45	45	54	54
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)													
59	65	49	64	67	68	75	56	41	50	49	58	75	75
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	53	55	50	39	53	51	61	51	51	52	49	55	51
Private, modern medicine	30	27	16	31	27	33	25	36	18	32	28	31	48
Private, traditional healers	9	11	23	16	12	8	9	4	6	5	12	5	5
Other	8	7	11	14	8	9	5	8	25	11	12	10	2
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds													
72	72	74	57	64	71	96	73	70	75	71	63	87	87
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds													
16	16	16	24	15	13	8	18	19	17	21	21	9	9
Stunting (6–59 months)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wasting (6–59 months)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underweight (6–59 months)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)													
4	2	2	2	1	2	4	7	1	2	4	5	23	23
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	37	25	24	25	23	22	31	59	40	51	52	67	79
Own tap	7	1	0	1	1	0	4	18	0	3	10	20	49
Other piped	12	5	6	8	5	3	5	24	19	23	19	33	23
Well, protected	18	19	18	17	17	20	22	17	21	24	22	15	7
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	97	99	99	99	99	99	98	95	99	98	98	95	86
Firewood	93	98	98	98	98	98	97	83	98	96	91	83	55
Charcoal	5	1	1	1	1	0	1	12	1	2	7	12	32

Note: Data are provisional.

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.



# Table 14.9 Uganda household survey, 2002/03

Indicator	Expenditure quintile												
	National total	Rural					Urban						
		All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	All	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
<b>Demographic indicators</b>													
Sample size (households)	9,710	5,648	937	1,019	1,036	1,182	1,474	4,062	894	877	766	701	824
Total population (thousands)	25,273	21,795	4,359	4,358	4,358	4,363	4,357	3,477	695	696	696	696	695
Age dependency ratio	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
Average household size	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.0
Marital status of head of household (%)													
Monogamous male	54	56	56	61	60	57	50	45	52	53	45	45	37
Polygamous male	12	13	13	12	14	14	12	7	9	8	7	8	3
Single male	8	7	3	3	4	6	15	12	5	6	13	14	18
De facto female	8	8	10	9	8	8	7	9	8	8	6	7	12
De jure female	18	16	18	15	14	15	17	27	25	25	28	27	30
<b>MDG 1: extreme poverty and hunger</b>													
Mean monthly expenditure (Ugandan shillings)	1,523	1,322	593	854	1,121	1,393	2,175	2,499	864	1,208	1,689	2,281	4,926
Mean monthly share on food (%)	56	58	60	62	61	59	52	43	52	49	45	42	34
Mean monthly share on health (%)	4	4	2	3	3	4	6	7	5	6	6	6	9
Mean monthly share on education (%)	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	3
<b>MDGs 2 and 3: education and literacy; gender equality</b>													
Primary school within 30 minutes (% of households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	63	62	50	59	63	67	73	73	64	69	80	75	82
Male	62	61	51	58	63	65	72	71	63	65	77	75	78
Female	64	63	50	60	64	68	74	75	64	73	82	75	86
Net secondary enrollment rate (% of relevant age group)													
Total	13	11	2	5	10	15	22	26	15	19	27	30	40
Male	13	11	1	4	7	19	21	26	13	23	26	29	39
Female	14	12	2	5	14	11	23	27	17	16	28	31	41
Tertiary enrollment rate (per 10,000)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate (%)													
Total	70	66	49	61	66	71	79	87	72	83	86	92	95
Male	80	77	66	75	75	81	85	91	80	91	90	93	95
Female	61	56	34	48	58	62	73	84	65	77	82	92	94
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)													
Total	80	78	62	73	79	81	86	90	78	89	88	94	95
Male	85	83	72	84	83	86	88	91	80	92	88	93	96
Female	76	73	52	63	76	77	84	89	77	86	88	94	95
<b>MDGs 4 and 5: child mortality; maternal health</b>													
Health center less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morbidity (% of population)	29	29	28	28	28	29	33	28	25	29	29	28	28
Health care provider consulted when sick (%)	93	92	87	91	94	94	95	94	91	91	96	96	97
Type of health care provider consulted (% of total)													
Public	30	32	44	36	29	25	26	18	28	23	18	15	10
Private, modern medicine	64	62	51	59	63	67	65	76	66	72	77	78	84
Private, traditional healers	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0
Missionary or nongovernmental organization	5	5	4	3	5	6	7	5	4	3	5	7	4
Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	..	2
Child survival and malnutrition (%)													
Birth assisted by trained staff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Measles immunization coverage, 1-year-olds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stunting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wasting (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underweight (6–59 months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MDG 7: environmental sustainability</b>													
Access to sanitation facilities (% of population)	76	72	50	67	74	77	84	95	86	94	96	98	99
Water source less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Market less than 1 hour away (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of population)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	60	56	57	55	55	56	57	81	77	79	81	82	85
Own tap	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other piped	9	2	1	1	1	2	5	48	22	34	46	58	65
Well, protected	51	54	56	54	54	54	52	34	55	45	35	24	20
Traditional fuel use (%)													
Total <sup>a</sup>	97	98	99	99	99	99	97	89	99	97	93	93	73
Firewood	79	90	97	96	97	92	76	22	54	33	19	12	7
Charcoal	18	8	1	3	3	8	20	67	45	64	74	81	66

Note: The survey did not collect data in the Kitgum, Gulu, Kasese, and Bundibugyo districts.

a. Components may not sum to total because of rounding.